MANAGEMENT OF VARIETY COLLECTIONS

MEXICO

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IT IS NECESSARY TO POINT OUT:

- In Mexico Plant Breeder Rights system works based on DUS results provided by the Applicant Breeder or buying it from other authorities as CPVO.
- Only in native species as amaranth, avocado, cactus pear, marigold, among others, varieties collections have been integrated as well as some experience have been acquired.
- Even though, Mexico has some facilities to face activities relating Varieties Collection, in particular some green houses and a building named “Bank of reference varieties”

REFERENCE VARIETIES BANK

OBJECTIVES

- **To safeguard propagation material (mainly seeds) from plant varieties of different species, with economical, social and cultural interest: national list, plant breeders rights, and plant genetic resources system.**
- **To provide a reference in relation to description of varieties, technical guidelines and graphic handbooks development.**
- **To support training programs about Distinctness, Uniformity and Stability (DUS) test.**
- **To be considered as a reference to clarify identity or distinctness and enforcement in relation with intellectual property cases in plant varieties.**

FACILITIES

- Cold chamber (5±1°C)
- Shelves (Capacity: more than 10,000 samples).
- Office - Conference Room (Capacity: 30 persons).
- Furniture and computing equipment
- Plastic and aluminium containers for keeping samples safe.
- Greenhouses (700 m^2), laboratories and agricultural fields.

REFERENCE VARIETIES BANK

(Total number of varieties = 798)

No.	COMMON NAME	Number of Varieties
1	Agave	7
2	Sesame	1
3	Lucerne	2
4	Amaranth	56
5	Rice	8
6	Oat	11
7	Peanut	4
8	Safflower	5
9	Barley	16
10	Pea	1
11	Clitoria	1
12	Bean	165
13	Sunflower	1
14	Chickpea	5
15	Broad bean	1
16	Yam bean	2
17	Maize	325
18	Grasses	3
19	Sorghum	58
20	Soybean	5
21	Wheat	44
22	Triticale	1
23	Vegetables	66
24	Ornamentals	19

REFERENCE VARIETIES BANK

DATABASE

PROGRAM: REFERENCE VARIETIES BANK

SPECIES: *Phaseolus vulgaris* L.

COMMON NAME: BEAN	Location	Person, company or institution	Prodution place	Prodution cicle	Production lot	Producción type	Seed category
Azufrado Pimono-78		INIFAP	Montecillo	P-V 1999	Predio Nuevo	Irrigation	
Azufrado Higuera		INIFAP	Montecillo	P-V 1999	Predio Nuevo	Irrigation	
Azufrado Regional-87		INIFAP	Montecillo	P-V 1999	Predio Nuevo	Irrigation	
Azufrado Tapatío		INIFAP		P-V 2002			
Azufrado Namiquipa		INIFAP	Montecillo	P-V 1999	Predio Nuevo	Irrigation	
Azufrado		INIFAP	Montecillo	P-V 1999	Predio Nuevo	Irrigation	
Azufrado Noroeste		INIFAP	Montecillo	P-V 1999	Predio Nuevo	Irrigation	
Azufrado Nayarit		INIFAP	Montecillo	P-V 1999	Predio Nuevo	Irrigation	
Azufrado Peruano 87		INIFAP	Montecillo	P-V 1999	Predio Nuevo	Irrigation	
Azufrado Peruano P-80		INIFAP	Montecillo	P-V 1999	Predio Nuevo	Irrigation	
FS - 1 PL - 1		CP	Montecillo	P-V 1999	Predio Nuevo	Irrigation	

Varieties registered in the National List of Plant Varieties (CNVV; for its Spanish acronym)

Number of Registered varieties: **1493.** Main crops: Bean (56), Maize (817), Potato (43), Sorghum (148), Soybean (16) and Wheat (85).

Plant Breeder Rights Applications by specie

No. **Especie** *Name*		*Género / especie* *Latin name*	*Número* *Number*	*Participa* *Proportion %*
1. Maíz	Maize	*Zea mays*	255	22.7
2. Rosa	Rose	*Rosa sp.*	216	19.2
3. Fresa	Strawberry	*Fragaria sp.*	83	7.4
4. Sorgo	Sorghum	*Sorghum bicolor*	49	4.4
5. Algodón	Cotton	*Gossypium hirsutum*	42	3.7
6. Papa	Potato	*Solanum tuberosum*	36	3.2
7. Gerbera	Gerbera	*Gerbera jamesonii*	38	3.4
8. Trigo	Wheat	*Triticum aestivum*	37	3.3
9. Anturio	Anthurium	*Anthurium andreanum*	23	2.0
10. Chile	Pepper	*Capsicum annuum*	25	2.2
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.			.	.
.			.	.
86. Zoysia	Zoysia grass	*Zoysia matrella*		
			1124	100.0

SUPPORT FOR VARIETY CHARACTERIZATION AND DUS TESTING

- Technical Guidelines
- Graphic Handbooks
- Reference Varieties (Nowadays, some native species).

AMARANTH

- Eight reference varieties:




- NUTRISOL (México)
- ROJITA (México)
- EDIT (Hungary)
- ROZA (Hungary)
- REKA (Hungary)
- REVANCHA (México)
- MAROS (Hungary)
- ENIKO (Hungary)




Grouping Varieties and Exam





25. Inflorescence: compactness

MARIEL

Candidate Variety

OPEN (7)

EDIT COMPACT (3)

ROZA

OPEN (7)

Grouping Varieties and Exam





30. Inflorescence: growth habit

MARIEL

Candidate Variety

Determinate (1)

ENIKO

Determinate (1)

Reference Varieties

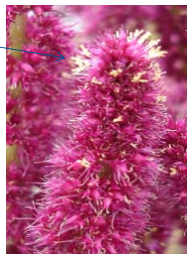
Male flower

ROJITA

Indeterminate (2)

NUTRISOL

Indeterminate (2)



Grouping Varieties and Exam





17. Petiole: anthocyanin coloration

MARIEL

Candidate Variety

Absent (1)

Brs Alegría

Candidate Variety

Present (9)

Grouping Varieties and Exam







ENIKO ***MAROS*** ***REVANCHA***

MARIEL

Candidate Variety

Yellow





ROJITA ***EDIT*** ***NUTRISOL*** **ROZA** **REKA**

Grouping Varieties and Exam







ENIKO ***MAROS*** ***REVANCHA***

Brs Alegría

Candidate Variety

rosa





ROJITA ***EDIT*** ***NUTRISOL*** **ROZA** **REKA**

Grouping Varieties and Exam

Behavior analysis among five environments (E) in two varieties of amaranth:

NUTRISOL

	E1				
E 1	0	E2			
E 2	6	0	E3		
E 3	16	18	0	E4	
E 4	10	4	14	0	E5
E 5	8	10	8	6	0

REKA

	E1				
E 1	0	E2			
E 2	10	0	E3		
E 3	8	2	0	E4	
E 4	10	4	2	0	E5
E 5	12	10	8	10	0