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| International Union for the Protection of New Varieties of Plants |  |

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| Technical Working Party for VegetablesFifty-Seventh SessionAntalya, Türkiye, May 1 to 5, 2023 | TWV/57/11Original: EnglishDate: March 16, 2023 |

Partial revision of the Test Guidelines for Spinach

Document prepared by an expert from the Netherlands

Disclaimer: this document does not represent UPOV policies or guidance

 The purpose of this document is to present a proposal for a partial revision of the Test Guidelines for Spinach (document TG/55/7 Rev. 7).

 The Technical Working Party for Vegetables (TWV), at its fifty-sixth session[[1]](#footnote-2), agreed that the Test Guidelines for Spinach (*Spinacea oleracea* L.) be partially revised (see document TWV/56/22 “Report”, Annex II).

 The following changes are proposed:

* Revision of characteristic and explanation 17 “Seed: spines (harvested seed)” (see document TWV/56/22 “Report”, Annex II)
* Inclusion of characteristics from the Table of Characteristics in the Technical Questionnaire (see documents TWV/56/22 “Report”, paragraphs 102 and 103, and TWP/7/6 “Revision of Test Guidelines”)

 The proposed changes are presented below in highlight and underline (insertion) and ~~strikethrough~~ (deletion).

Proposed revision of Characteristic 17 “Seed: spines (harvested seed)”

*Current wording*

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  |  | English | français | Deutsch | español | Example VarietiesExemplesBeispielssortenVariedades ejemplo | Note/Nota |
| **17.(+)** | **VG** | **Seed: spines (harvested seed)** | **Semence : épines (grains récoltés)** | **Samen: Stacheln (geernteter Samen)** | **Semilla: espinas (semilla cosechada)** |  |  |
| **QL** |  | absent  | absentes | fehlend | ausentes | Resistoflay | 1 |
|  |  | present | présentes | vorhanden | presentes | Breedblad Scherpzaad, Marimba | 9 |

*Proposed new wording*

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  |  | English | français | Deutsch | español | Example VarietiesExemplesBeispielssortenVariedades ejemplo | Note/Nota |
| **17.(+)** | **VG** | **~~Seed: spines (harvested seed)~~****Plants: shape of pseudo fruit** | **~~Semence : épines (grains récoltés)~~Plante : forme du pseudo-fruit** | **~~Samen: Stacheln (geernteter Samen)~~Pflanze : Form der Pseudofrucht** | **~~Semilla: espinas (semilla cosechada)~~Planta: forma del pseudofruto** |  |  |
| **~~QL~~QN** |  | ~~absent~~ only plants with round pseudo fruits  | ~~absentes~~seulement plantes à pseudo-fruits ronds | ~~fehlend~~nur Pflanzen mit runden Pseudofrüchten | ~~ausentes~~sólo plantas con pseudofrutos redondos | Hudson, Resistoflay | 1 |
|  |  | plants with round pseudo fruits and plants with spined pseudo fruits | plantes à pseudo-fruits ronds et plantes à pseudo-fruits épineux | Pflanzen mit runden Pseudofrüchten und Pflanzen mit dornigen Pseudofrüchten | plantas con pseudofrutos redondos y plantas con pseudofrutos espinosos | Baboon, Quinto | 2 |
|  |  | ~~present~~only plants with spined pseudo fruits | ~~présentes~~seulement plantes à pseudo-fruits épineux | ~~vorhanden~~nur Pflanzen mit dornigen Pseudofrüchten | ~~presentes~~sólo plantas con pseudofrutos espinosos | Anlani, Breedblad Scherpzaad, ~~Marimba~~ | ~~9~~ 3 |

Proposed revision of explanation Ad. 17 “Seed: spines (harvested seed)”

*Current wording*

Ad. 17: Seed: spines (harvested seed)

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
|  | spinazie vrouwelijke plant gestekeld zaad bewerkt2000 |
| 1 | 9 |
| absent | present |

*Proposed new wording*

Ad. 17: ~~Seed: spines (harvested seed)~~ Plants: shape of pseudo fruit

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
|  | spinazie vrouwelijke plant gestekeld zaad bewerkt2000 |
| 1 | ~~9~~ 3 |
| ~~absent~~ only plants with round pseudo fruits | ~~present~~only plants with spined pseudo fruits |

The pseudo fruits to be assessed are developing on the plants grown of the submitted seed. The tissue of these pseudo fruits is the same as and thus part of the F1 plant. The F2 seed, enclosed by this pseudo fruit is not subject to observation.

Observations should be made on the plant when the pseudo fruits are fully developed, on female and monoecious plants. Varieties may consist of only plants with round pseudo fruits, only plants with spined pseudo fruits or of both plants with round pseudo fruits as well as plants with spined pseudo fruits.

The segregation of varieties with state of expression 2 (both plants with round pseudo fruits as well as plants with spined pseudo fruits) is a consequence of the fatherline used for the production of hybrids which is homogenic but heterozygous for the shape of the pseudo fruit. This line is propagated by crossing and selection to keep it heterozygous for this trait. The reason for this is to protect certain valuable traits. According to TG/1/3 paragraph 6.4.3.4.1 this is acceptable.

## Proposed inclusion of characteristics from the Table of Characteristics in the Technical Questionnaire

 The TWV is invited to consider the inclusion of the following characteristics in the TQ (characteristics for inclusion indicated in highlight and underline):

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Char. No.** | **(\*)** | **Characteristic Name** | **Comments** |
| 1 |  | Seedling: length of cotyledon |  |
| 2 | (\*) | Leaf: anthocyanin coloration of petioles and veins |  |
| 3 | (\*) | Leaf blade: intensity of green color |  |
| 4 | (\*) | Leaf blade: blistering |  |
| 7 |  | Petiole: length |  |
| 9 | (\*) | Leaf blade: shape (excluding basal lobes) |  |
| 11 | (\*) | Leaf blade: shape of apex |  |
| 13 | (\*) | Proportion of monoecious plants |  |
| 14 | (\*) | Proportion of female plants |  |
| 15 | (\*) | Proportion of male plants |  |
| 16 | (\*) | Time of start of bolting (for spring sown crops, 15% of plants) |  |
| 18.1 |  | Resistance to *Peronospora effusa* (Pe) (ex *Peronospora farinosa* f. sp. *spinaciae*) Race Pe (ex Pfs): 1 | with option “not tested” |
| 18.2 |  | Resistance to *Peronospora effusa* (Pe) (ex *Peronospora farinosa* f. sp. *spinaciae*) Race Pe (ex Pfs): 2 | with option “not tested” |
| 18.3 |  | Resistance to *Peronospora effusa* (Pe) (ex *Peronospora farinosa* f. sp. *spinaciae*) Race Pe (ex Pfs): 3 | with option “not tested” |
| 18.4 |  | Resistance to *Peronospora effusa* (Pe) (ex *Peronospora farinosa* f. sp. *spinaciae*) Race Pe (ex Pfs): 4 | with option “not tested” |
| 18.5 |  | Resistance to *Peronospora effusa* (Pe) (ex *Peronospora farinosa* f. sp. *spinaciae*) Race Pe (ex Pfs): 5 | with option “not tested” |
| 18.6 |  | Resistance to *Peronospora effusa* (Pe) (ex *Peronospora farinosa* f. sp. *spinaciae*) Race Pe (ex Pfs): 6 | with option “not tested” |
| 18.7 |  | Resistance to *Peronospora effusa* (Pe) (ex *Peronospora farinosa* f. sp. *spinaciae*) Race Pe (ex Pfs): 7 | with option “not tested” |
| 18.8 |  | Resistance to *Peronospora effusa* (Pe) (ex *Peronospora farinosa* f. sp. *spinaciae*) Race Pe (ex Pfs): 8 | with option “not tested” |
| 18.9 |  | Resistance to *Peronospora effusa* (Pe) (ex *Peronospora farinosa* f. sp. *spinaciae*) Race Pe (ex Pfs): 10 | with option “not tested” |
| 18.10 |  | Resistance to *Peronospora effusa* (Pe) (ex *Peronospora farinosa* f. sp. *spinaciae*) Race Pe (ex Pfs): 11 | with option “not tested” |
| 18.11 |  | Resistance to *Peronospora effusa* (Pe) (ex *Peronospora farinosa* f. sp. *spinaciae*) Race Pe (ex Pfs): 12 | with option “not tested” |
| 18.12 |  | Resistance to *Peronospora effusa* (Pe) (ex *Peronospora farinosa* f. sp. *spinaciae*) Race Pe (ex Pfs): 13 | with option “not tested” |
| 18.13 |  | Resistance to *Peronospora effusa* (Pe) (ex *Peronospora farinosa* f. sp. *spinaciae*) Race Pe (ex Pfs): 14 | with option “not tested” |
| 18.14 |  | Resistance to *Peronospora effusa* (Pe) (ex *Peronospora farinosa* f. sp. *spinaciae*) Race Pe (ex Pfs): 15 | with option “not tested” |
| 18.15 |  | Resistance to *Peronospora effusa* (Pe) (ex *Peronospora farinosa* f. sp. *spinaciae*) Race Pe (ex Pfs): 16 | with option “not tested” |
| 18.16 |  | Resistance to *Peronospora effusa* (Pe) (ex *Peronospora farinosa* f. sp. *spinaciae*) Race Pe (ex Pfs): 17 | with option “not tested” |
| 19 |  | Resistance to Cucumber mosaic virus (CMV) | Currently in TQ 7 without option “Not tested”; “Not tested” added to TQ 5 (no (\*)) |

| TECHNICAL QUESTIONNAIRE | Page {x} of {y} | Reference Number: |
| --- | --- | --- |
|  |  |  |
| 5. Characteristics of the variety to be indicated (the number in brackets refers to the corresponding characteristic in Test Guidelines; please mark the note which best corresponds). |
|  | Characteristics | Example Varieties | Note |
| **5.1(1)** | **Seedling: length of cotyledon** |  |  |
|  | very short |  | 1[ ] |
|  | very short to short |  | 2[ ] |
|  | short | Nores | 3[ ] |
|  | short to medium |  | 4[ ] |
|  | medium |  | 5[ ] |
|  | medium to long |  | 6[ ] |
|  | long | Breedblad Scherpzaad, Resistoflay | 7[ ] |
|  | long to very long |  | 8[ ] |
|  | very long |  | 9[ ] |
| **5.2(2)** | **Leaf: anthocyanin coloration of petioles and veins** |  |  |
|  | absent  | Resistoflay, Nores | 1[ ] |
|  | present | Red Cardinal, Reddy | 2[ ] |
| **5.~~1~~ 3(3)** | Leaf blade: intensity of green color |  |  |
|  | very light |  | 1[ ] |
|  | very light to light |  | 2[ ] |
|  | light | Monet, Viroflay, Winterreuzen | 3[ ] |
|  | light to medium |  | 4[ ] |
|  | medium | Butterflay, Monnopa | 5[ ] |
|  | medium to dark |  | 6[ ] |
|  | dark | Imola, Lavewa, Nores | 7[ ] |
|  | dark to very dark |  | 8[ ] |
|  | very dark | Lorelay, Mystic | 9[ ] |
|  | Characteristics | Example Varieties | Note |
| **5.~~2~~ 4(4)** | Leaf blade: blistering |  |  |
|  | absent or very weak | Matador | 1[ ] |
|  | very weak to weak |  | 2[ ] |
|  | weak | Polka, Tarpy | 3[ ] |
|  | weak to medium |  | 4[ ] |
|  | medium | Butterflay, Koala, Mystic  | 5[ ] |
|  | medium to strong |  | 6[ ] |
|  | strong | Giraffe, Rhythm | 7[ ] |
|  | strong to very strong |  | 8[ ] |
|  | very strong | Menorca, Revolver | 9[ ] |
| **5.5(7)** | **Petiole: length** |  |  |
|  | very short |  | 1[ ] |
|  | very short to short |  | 2[ ] |
|  | short | Imola, Mystic | 3[ ] |
|  | short to medium |  | 4[ ] |
|  | medium | Butterflay, Giraffe | 5[ ] |
|  | medium to long |  | 6[ ] |
|  | long | Grappa, Resistoflay | 7[ ] |
|  | long to very long |  | 8[ ] |
|  | very long |  | 9[ ] |
| **5.6(9)** | **Leaf blade: shape (excluding basal lobes)** |  |  |
|  | triangular | Grappa, Maracas | 1[ ] |
|  | medium ovate | Lavewa, Resistoflay | 2[ ] |
|  | broad ovate | Butterflay | 3[ ] |
|  | medium elliptic |  | 4[ ] |
|  | broad elliptic | Nores | 5[ ] |
|  | circular | Giraffe | 6[ ] |
| **5.~~3~~ 7(11)** | Leaf blade: shape of apex |  |  |
|  | acute | Grappa, Rhythm | 1[ ] |
|  | obtuse | Resistoflay | 2[ ] |
|  | rounded | Imola, Nores | 3[ ] |
|  | Characteristics | Example Varieties | Note |
| **5.~~4~~ 8(13)** | **Proportion of monoecious plants** |  |  |
|  | absent or very low | Medania | 1[ ] |
|  | very low to low |  | 2[ ] |
|  | low | Matador | 3[ ] |
|  | low to medium |  | 4[ ] |
|  | medium | Figo | 5[ ] |
|  | medium to high |  | 6[ ] |
|  | high | Giraffe, Lazio | 7[ ] |
|  | high to very high |  | 8[ ] |
|  | very high | Monnopa | 9[ ] |
| **5.~~5~~ 9(14)** | **Proportion of female plants** |  |  |
|  | absent or very low | Monnopa | 1[ ] |
|  | very low to low |  | 2[ ] |
|  | low | Giraffe | 3[ ] |
|  | low to medium |  | 4[ ] |
|  | medium | Figo, Medania  | 5[ ] |
|  | medium to high |  | 6[ ] |
|  | high | Parrot | 7[ ] |
|  | high to very high |  | 8[ ] |
|  | very high |  | 9[ ] |
| **5.~~6~~ 10(15)** | **Proportion of male plants** |  |  |
|  | absent or very low | Monnopa, Parrot | 1[ ] |
|  | very low to low |  | 2[ ] |
|  | low |  | 3[ ] |
|  | low to medium |  | 4[ ] |
|  | medium | Medania | 5[ ] |
|  | medium to high |  | 6[ ] |
|  | high |  | 7[ ] |
|  | high to very high |  | 8[ ] |
|  | very high |  | 9[ ] |
|  | Characteristics | Example Varieties | Note |
| **5.~~7~~ 11(16)** | **Time of start of bolting (for spring sown crops, 15% of plants)** |  |  |
|  | very early | Figo, Maracas | 1[ ] |
|  | very early to early |  | 2[ ] |
|  | early | Bandola, Viroflay | 3[ ] |
|  | early to medium |  | 4[ ] |
|  | medium | Matador, Monnopa | 5[ ] |
|  | medium to late |  | 6[ ] |
|  | late | Grappa, Medania, Revolver | 7[ ] |
|  | late to very late |  | 8[ ] |
|  | very late | Chica, Lavewa | 9[ ] |
| **5.~~8~~ 12(18.1)** | **Resistance to** ***Peronospora effusa* (Pe) (ex *Peronospora farinosa* f. sp. *spinaciae*) Race Pe (ex Pfs): 1** |  |  |
|  | absent | Viroflay, Winterreuzen | 1 [   ] |
|  | present | Califlay, Resistoflay | 9 [   ] |
|  | not tested |  | [   ] |
| **5.~~9~~ 13(18.2)** | **Resistance to** ***Peronospora effusa* (Pe) (ex *Peronospora farinosa* f. sp. *spinaciae*) Race Pe (ex Pfs): 2** |  |  |
|  | absent | Califlay | 1 [   ] |
|  | present | Resistoflay | 9 [   ] |
|  | not tested |  | [   ] |
| **5.~~10~~ 14(18.3)** | **Resistance to** ***Peronospora effusa* (Pe) (ex *Peronospora farinosa* f. sp. *spinaciae*) Race Pe (ex Pfs): 3** |  |  |
|  | absent | Resistoflay | 1 [   ] |
|  | present | Califlay, Clermont | 9 [   ] |
|  | not tested |  | [   ] |
| **5.~~11~~ 15(18.4)** | **Resistance to** ***Peronospora effusa* (Pe) (ex *Peronospora farinosa* f. sp. *spinaciae*) Race Pe (ex Pfs): 4** |  |  |
|  | absent | Califlay | 1 [   ] |
|  | present | Clermont | 9 [   ] |
|  | not tested |  | [   ] |
|  | Characteristics | Example Varieties | Note |
| **5.~~12~~ 16(18.5)** | **Resistance to** ***Peronospora effusa* (Pe) (ex *Peronospora farinosa* f. sp. *spinaciae*) Race Pe (ex Pfs): 5** |  |  |
|  | absent | Clermont | 1 [   ] |
|  | present | Califlay, Campania | 9 [   ] |
|  | not tested |  | [   ] |
| **5.~~13~~ 17(18.6)** | **Resistance to** ***Peronospora effusa* (Pe) (ex *Peronospora farinosa* f. sp. *spinaciae*) Race Pe (ex Pfs): 6** |  |  |
|  | absent | Califlay, Campania | 1 [   ] |
|  | present | Boeing | 9 [   ] |
|  | not tested |  | [   ] |
| **5.~~14~~ 18(18.7)** | **Resistance to** ***Peronospora effusa* (Pe) (ex *Peronospora farinosa* f. sp. *spinaciae*) Race Pe (ex Pfs): 7** |  |  |
|  | absent | Califlay | 1 [   ] |
|  | present | Campania | 9 [   ] |
|  | not tested |  | [   ] |
| **5.~~15~~ 19(18.8)** | **Resistance to** ***Peronospora effusa* (Pe) (ex *Peronospora farinosa* f. sp. *spinaciae*) Race Pe (ex Pfs): 8** |  |  |
|  | absent | Boeing, Campania | 1 [   ] |
|  | present | Lazio, Lion | 9 [   ] |
|  | not tested |  | [   ] |
| **5.~~16~~ 20(18.9)** | **Resistance to** ***Peronospora effusa* (Pe) (ex *Peronospora farinosa* f. sp. *spinaciae*) Race Pe (ex Pfs): 10** |  |  |
|  | absent | Boeing, Campania, Lion | 1 [   ] |
|  | present | Lazio | 9 [   ] |
|  | not tested |  | [   ] |
| **5.~~17~~ 21(18.10)** | **Resistance to** ***Peronospora effusa* (Pe) (ex *Peronospora farinosa* f. sp. *spinaciae*) Race Pe (ex Pfs): 11** |  |  |
|  | absent | Lazio | 1 [   ] |
|  | present | Boeing, Califlay, Campania, Lion | 9 [   ] |
|  | not tested |  | [   ] |
|  | Characteristics | Example Varieties | Note |
| **5.~~18~~ 22(18.11)** | **Resistance to** ***Peronospora effusa* (Pe) (ex *Peronospora farinosa* f. sp. *spinaciae*) Race Pe (ex Pfs): 12** |  |  |
|  | absent | Boeing, Campania | 1 [   ] |
|  | present | Finch, Pigeon, Red Kitten, Zebu | 9 [   ] |
|  | not tested |  | [   ] |
| **5.~~19~~ 23(18.12)** | **Resistance to** ***Peronospora effusa* (Pe) (ex *Peronospora farinosa* f. sp. *spinaciae*) Race Pe (ex Pfs): 13** |  |  |
|  | absent | Campania | 1 [   ] |
|  | present | Boeing, Lion | 9 [   ] |
|  | not tested |  | [   ] |
| **5.~~20~~ 24(18.13)** | **Resistance to** ***Peronospora effusa* (Pe) (ex *Peronospora farinosa* f. sp. *spinaciae*) Race Pe (ex Pfs): 14** |  |  |
|  | absent | Campania, Pigeon  | 1 [   ] |
|  | present | Califlay, Lion | 9 [   ] |
|  | not tested |  | [   ] |
| **5.~~21~~ 25(18.14)** | **Resistance to** ***Peronospora effusa* (Pe) (ex *Peronospora farinosa* f. sp. *spinaciae*) Race Pe (ex Pfs): 15** |  |  |
|  | absent | Caladonia | 1 [   ] |
|  | present | Pigeon | 9 [   ] |
|  | not tested |  | [   ] |
| **5.~~22~~ 26(18.15)** | **Resistance to** ***Peronospora effusa* (Pe) (ex *Peronospora farinosa* f. sp. *spinaciae*) Race Pe (ex Pfs): 16** |  |  |
|  | absent | Meerkat | 1 [   ] |
|  | present | Caladonia | 9 [   ] |
|  | not tested |  | [   ] |
| **5.~~23~~ 27(18.16)** | **Resistance to** ***Peronospora effusa* (Pe) (ex *Peronospora farinosa* f. sp. *spinaciae*) Race Pe (ex Pfs): 17** |  |  |
|  | absent | Pigeon | 1 [   ] |
|  | present | Hydrus | 9 [   ] |
|  | not tested |  | [   ] |
| **5.~~24~~ 28(18.17)** | **Resistance to** ***Peronospora effusa* (Pe) (ex *Peronospora farinosa* f. sp. *spinaciae*) Race Pe (ex Pfs): 18** |  |  |
|  | absent | Meerkat | 1 [   ] |
|  | present | Caladonia | 9 [   ] |
|  | not tested |  | [   ] |
|  | Characteristics | Example Varieties | Note |
| **5.~~25~~ 27(18.29)** | **Resistance to** ***Peronospora effusa* (Pe) (ex *Peronospora farinosa* f. sp. *spinaciae*) Race Pe (ex Pfs): 19** |  |  |
|  | absent | Pigeon | 1 [   ] |
|  | present | Hydrus | 9 [   ] |
|  | not tested |  | [   ] |
| **5.28(19)** | **Resistance to Cucumber mosaic virus (CMV)** |  |  |
|  | absent | Polka | 1 [   ] |
|  | present | Symphony | 9 [   ] |
|  | not tested |  | [   ] |

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1. organized by electronic means, from April 18 to 22, 2022 [↑](#footnote-ref-2)