

TGP/5: Section 6/5 Draft 1**Original:** English**Date:** February 24, 2025**DRAFT
(REVISION)**

Associated Document to the
General Introduction to the Examination of Distinctness, Uniformity and Stability
and the Development of Harmonized Descriptions of New Varieties of Plants (document TG/1/3)

DOCUMENT TGP/5**EXPERIENCE AND COOPERATION IN DUS TESTING****Section 6:****UPOV Report on Technical Examination and UPOV Variety Description**

Document prepared by the Office of the Union

to be considered by

the Technical Working Parties (TWPs) at their sessions in 2025

Disclaimer: this document does not represent UPOV policies or guidance

Note for Draft version

Underline (highlighted) indicates insertion and ~~strikethrough~~ (highlighted) indicates deletion of text to the previous version ([document TGP/5: Section 6/4](#))

UPOV REPORT ON TECHNICAL EXAMINATION

1. Reference number of Reporting Authority
 2. Requesting Authority
 3. Reference number of Requesting Authority
 4. Breeder's reference
 5. Date of application in requesting member of the Union
 6. Applicant (name and address)
 7. Agent (name and address) (if applicable)
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8. (a) Botanical name of taxon
 - (b) UPOV code
 9. Common name of taxon
 10. Variety denomination
 11. Person who bred, or discovered
 - and developed, the variety (name and address)
 - (if different from applicant)
 12. Reporting Authority
 13. Testing facility(ies) and location(s)
 14. Period of testing
 15. Date and place of issue of document
 16. Date and document number of UPOV Test Guidelines
 17. Date and/or document number of Reporting Authority's test guidelines

18. Results of the Technical Examination

(a) Report on Distinctness

The variety

- is distinct []
- is not distinct []

according to the UPOV Convention

Variety(ies) from which it is not distinct (if applicable)

.....

(b) Report on Uniformity

The variety

- is uniform []
- is not uniform []

according to the UPOV Convention

Characteristic(s) for which the variety is not uniform and explanation of the lack of uniformity (if applicable) are provided in an annex to this report.

(c) Report on Stability

The variety

- is stable []
- is not stable []

according to the UPOV Convention

Characteristic(s) for which the variety is not stable and explanation of the lack of stability (if applicable) are provided in an annex to this report.

(d) A description of the variety is provided in an annex to this report []

(if the variety is distinct, uniform and stable).

(If the variety is not distinct, a description can be provided on request.)

19. Remarks

20. Signature

[Annex follows]

ANNEX

UPOV VARIETY DESCRIPTION

1. Reference number of Reporting Authority
 2. Reference number of Requesting Authority
 3. Breeder's reference
 4. Applicant (name and address)
-
5. (a) Botanical name of taxon
 - (b) UPOV code
 6. Common name of taxon
 7. Variety denomination
 8. Date and document number of
 UPOV Test Guidelines
 9. Date and/or document number of
 Reporting Authority's test guidelines
 10. Reporting Authority
 11. Testing facility(ies) and location(s)
 12. Period of testing
 13. Date and place of issue of document
 14. Group: (if characteristics of number 15 are used for grouping, they are marked with a G in that number)

UPOV No.	Reporting Authority No.	Characteristics	States of Expression	Note	Remarks
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Reference number of Reporting Authority

15. Characteristics Included in the UPOV Test Guidelines or Reporting Authority's Test Guidelines

UPOV No.	Reporting Authority No.	Characteristics	States of Expression	Note	Remarks
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16. Similar Varieties and Differences from These Varieties

Denomination(s) of variety(ies) similar to the candidate variety	Characteristic(s) in which the candidate variety differs from the similar variety(ies) ¹⁾	State of expression of the characteristic(s) for the similar variety(ies) ²⁾	State of expression of the characteristic(s) for the candidate variety ²⁾
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~~1) In the case of identical states of expression of both varieties, please indicate the size of the difference.~~

~~2) The state of expression of the candidate variety and similar variety(ies) relate to the DUS examination conducted at the testing station, place and period of testing indicated in 11 and 12.~~

17. Additional Information

- (a) Additional Data
- (b) Photograph (if appropriate)
- (c) RHS Colour Chart version used (if appropriate)
- (d) Remarks

[Appendix to the Annex follows]

APPENDIX TO THE ANNEX

EXPLANATIONS ON “UPOV VARIETY DESCRIPTION”

~~(a) General (Annex: UPOV Variety Description)~~

General

(i) *Purpose of the original variety description*

The purpose of the variety description developed at the time of the grant of the breeder’s right (original variety description) can be summarized as follows:

- (a) to describe the characteristics of the variety; and
- (b) to identify and list similar varieties and differences from these varieties; combined with the information on the basis for (a) and (b), namely:
 - Date and document number of UPOV Test Guidelines;
 - Date and/or document number of Reporting Authority’s test guidelines;
 - Reporting Authority;
 - Testing ~~station(s) and place(s)~~ facility(ies) and location(s);
 - Period of testing;
 - Date and place of issue of document;
 - Group: (Table: Characteristics; States of Expression; Note; Remarks);
 - Additional Information:
 - (a) Additional Data
 - (b) Photograph (if appropriate)
 - (c) RHS Colour Chart version used (if appropriate)
 - (d) Remarks.

(ii) *Status of the original variety description in relation to the enforcement of the breeder’s rights*

Document UPOV/EXN/ENF/1 “Explanatory notes on the enforcement of breeders’ rights under the UPOV Convention” explains as follows:

“SECTION II: Some possible measures for the enforcement of breeders’ rights

“While the UPOV Convention requires members of the Union to provide for appropriate legal remedies for the effective enforcement of breeders’ rights, it is a matter for breeders to enforce their rights.”

In relation to the verification of plant material of a protected variety for the purposes of enforcement of the breeder’s right, it should be recalled that the description of the variety characteristics in the original variety description and the basis for distinctness from the most similar variety are linked to the circumstances of the DUS examination, namely:

- Date and document number of UPOV Test Guidelines;
- Date and/or document number of Reporting Authority’s test guidelines;
- Reporting Authority;
- Testing ~~station(s) and place(s)~~ facility(ies) and location(s);
- Period of testing;
- Date and place of issue of document;
- Group: (Table: Characteristics; States of Expression; Note; Remarks);
- Additional Information:
 - (a) Additional Data
 - (b) Photograph (if appropriate)
 - (c) RHS Colour Chart version used (if appropriate)
 - (d) Remarks

(iii) *Amendment to the original variety description*

Document TGP/4 “Constitution and Maintenance of Variety Collections” explains in section 3.1.1:

“With regard to descriptions based on the relevant UPOV Test Guidelines, it is important to note that UPOV Test Guidelines may be revised (see document TGP/7), possibly leading to the introduction of some new characteristics and the deletion of some others from the table of characteristics. Furthermore, the states of expression of a characteristic may be amended. Therefore, descriptions which have been prepared using different versions of the UPOV Test Guidelines for the same species or group of species may not be fully compatible. In these cases, the descriptions should be aligned as far as possible.”

In some members of the Union the original variety description may be amended to adapt the description to render it comparable with descriptions of other varieties, produced under different circumstances. In such cases, all stakeholders should be informed.

Examination offices may update their variety data to reflect the evolution of Test Guidelines. Such updates are made for working purposes and do not affect the original variety description.

(iv) *Reference Number of the Reporting Authority*

The reference number of the Reporting Authority should be repeated on each page of the report.

~~(b) Ad Number 14 (Annex: UPOV Variety Description)~~

Explanation of item 14 “Group” (UPOV Variety Description)

Only information on the group to which the variety belonged should be given or information on groupings other than by characteristics listed in Number 15. Grouping by characteristics mentioned in Number 15 should be indicated simply by marking the respective characteristic in Number 15 with the letter “G” before the number of the characteristic.

~~(c) Ad Number 15 (Annex: UPOV Variety Description)~~

Explanation of item 15 “Characteristics Included in the UPOV Test Guidelines or Reporting Authority’s Test Guidelines” (UPOV Variety Description)

- (i) All characteristics of the UPOV Test Guidelines should be reproduced, including those which are not applicable and those which have not been recorded. Those not applicable should be marked “not applicable,” those not recorded, “not recorded.”
- (ii) The asterisks from the UPOV Test Guidelines should be repeated on the form.
- (iii) Additional characteristics from the Reporting Authority’s test guidelines should not be placed after the UPOV Test Guidelines characteristics, but in their sequence according to the UPOV principles, as the main purpose of the form is still for the authority’s use. They do not need to be specially marked as they are sufficiently identified by the Reporting Authority’s number.
- (iv) The list contains only a small column for brief remarks or for a reference to lengthier remarks which should be reproduced in a footnote.

~~(d) Ad Number 16 (Annex: UPOV Variety Description)~~

Explanation of item 16 “Similar Varieties and Differences from These Varieties” (UPOV Variety Description)

- (i) A similar variety(ies) should be indicated. If no similar variety was identified, “none” should be stated.
- (ii) The state of expression of the candidate variety and similar variety(ies) relate to the DUS examination conducted at the testing station, place facility and period of testing indicated in 11 and 12.
- (iii) Only those characteristics that show sufficient differences to establish distinctness should be given. Information on differences between two varieties should always contain the states of expression with their notes for both varieties; if possible, in columns if more varieties are mentioned.

(iv) In the case of identical states of expression of both varieties, please indicate the size of the difference.

Explanation of item 17 "Additional Information" (UPOV Variety Description)

Further situations and type of additional information to be provided may be agreed bilaterally, according to the crop type and variety examined.

[End of Annex and of Section 6]