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GENEVA

DRAFT

LILY

UPOV Code: LILIU

Lilium L.

GUIDELINES

FOR THE CONDUCT OF TESTS

FOR DISTINCTNESS, UNIFORMITY AND STABILITY

prepared by experts from the Netherlands

*to be considered by the
Technical Working Party for Ornamental Plants and Forest Trees
at its thirty-ninth session, to be held in Fortaleza, Ceará State, Brazil, from
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Alternative Names:*

<i>Botanical name</i>	<i>English</i>	<i>French</i>	<i>German</i>	<i>Spanish</i>
<i>Lilium L.</i>	Lily	Lis	Lilie	Lirio

The purpose of these guidelines ("Test Guidelines") is to elaborate the principles contained in the General Introduction (document TG/1/3), and its associated TGP documents, into detailed practical guidance for the harmonized examination of distinctness, uniformity and stability (DUS) and, in particular, to identify appropriate characteristics for the examination of DUS and production of harmonized variety descriptions.

ASSOCIATED DOCUMENTS

These Test Guidelines should be read in conjunction with the General Introduction and its associated TGP documents.

* These names were correct at the time of the introduction of these Test Guidelines but may be revised or updated. [Readers are advised to consult the UPOV Code, which can be found on the UPOV Website (www.upov.int), for the latest information.]

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1. Subject of these Test Guidelines

These Test Guidelines apply to all varieties of *Lilium* L. of the family *Liliaceae*.

2. Material Required

2.1 The competent authorities decide on the quantity and quality of the plant material required for testing the variety and when and where it is to be delivered. Applicants submitting material from a State other than that in which the testing takes place must ensure that all customs formalities and phytosanitary requirements are complied with.

2.2 The material is to be supplied in the form of bulbs

2.3 The minimum quantity of plant material, to be supplied by the applicant, should be:

30 bulbs, without having undergone any treatment.
Bulb size: hybrids with an Oriental parent: 16-18, all other types 14-16

2.4 The plant material supplied should be visibly healthy, not lacking in vigor, nor affected by any important pest or disease.

2.5 The plant material should not have undergone any treatment which would affect the expression of the characteristics of the variety, unless the competent authorities allow or request such treatment. If it has been treated, full details of the treatment must be given.

2.6 For all types: at least 90% free from LSV (Lily Symptomless Virus), at least 95% free from TMV (Tulip Mosaic Virus) (type Longiflorum included).
Bulbs should only have one vegetation point.

3. Method of Examination

3.1 *Number of Growing Cycles*

The minimum duration of tests should normally be a single growing cycle

3.2 *Testing Place*

Tests are normally conducted at one place. In the case of tests conducted at more than one place, guidance is provided in TGP/9 "Examining Distinctness".

3.3 *Conditions for Conducting the Examination*

3.3.1 The tests should be carried out under conditions ensuring satisfactory growth for the expression of the relevant characteristics of the variety and for the conduct of the examination.

3.3.2 Observations should be made at the time of anther dehiscence of the first flower.

3.3.3 Because daylight varies, color determinations made against a color chart should be made either in a suitable cabinet providing artificial daylight or in the middle of the day in a room

without direct sunlight. The spectral distribution of the illuminant for artificial daylight should conform with the CIE Standard of Preferred Daylight D 6500 and should fall within the tolerances set out in the British Standard 950, Part I. These determinations should be made with the plant part placed against a white background.

3.4 *Test Design*

3.4.1 Each test should be designed to result in a total of at least 20 plants

3.4.2 The design of the tests should be such that plants or parts of plants may be removed for measurement or counting without prejudice to the observations which must be made up to the end of the growing cycle.

3.4.3 Before the bulbs are planted for the trial a virus test is performed. For this virus test 1 scale of each of 10 bulbs are sampled per bulb. Each example is tested individually for the following viruses:

- Lily Symptomless Virus (LSV)
- Tulip Mosaic Virus (TMV), type longiflorm included

Maximum accepted virus infection:

30 x 5% = 1.5 bulbs infected for TMV

30 x 10% = 3 bulbs infected for LSV

An sample will be considered as being positive for virus infection when:

In a sample 2 or more bulbs are positive for TMV and/or

In a sample 4 or more bulbs are positive for LSV

In case of doubt an additional virus test can be done on (a part of) the not tested bulbs.

3.5 *Number of Plants / Parts of Plants to be Examined*

3.5.1 Unless otherwise indicated, all observations should be made on 10 plants or parts taken from each of 10 plants and any other observations made on all plants in the test.

3.6 *Additional Tests*

Additional tests, for examining relevant characteristics, may be established.

4. Assessment of Distinctness, Uniformity and Stability

4.1 *Distinctness*

4.1.1 General Recommendations

It is of particular importance for users of these Test Guidelines to consult the General Introduction prior to making decisions regarding distinctness. However, the following points are provided for elaboration or emphasis in these Test Guidelines.

4.1.2 Consistent Differences

The differences observed between varieties may be so clear that more than one growing cycle is not necessary. In addition, in some circumstances, the influence of the environment is not such that more than a single growing cycle is required to provide assurance that the differences observed between varieties are sufficiently consistent. One means of ensuring that a difference in a characteristic, observed in a growing trial, is sufficiently consistent is to examine the characteristic in at least two independent growing cycles.

4.1.3 Clear Differences

Determining whether a difference between two varieties is clear depends on many factors, and should consider, in particular, the type of expression of the characteristic being examined, i.e. whether it is expressed in a qualitative, quantitative, or pseudo-qualitative manner. Therefore, it is important that users of these Test Guidelines are familiar with the recommendations contained in the General Introduction prior to making decisions regarding distinctness.

4.2 *Uniformity*

4.2.1 It is of particular importance for users of these Test Guidelines to consult the General Introduction prior to making decisions regarding uniformity. However, the following points are provided for elaboration or emphasis in these Test Guidelines:

4.2.2 For the assessment of uniformity, a population standard of 1% and an acceptance probability of at least 95% should be applied. **In the case of a sample size between 6 and 35 plants, 1 off-type is allowed.**

4.3 *Stability*

4.3.1 In practice, it is not usual to perform tests of stability that produce results as certain as those of the testing of distinctness and uniformity. However, experience has demonstrated that, for many types of variety, when a variety has been shown to be uniform, it can also be considered to be stable.

4.3.2 Where appropriate, or in cases of doubt, stability may be tested, either by growing a further generation, or by testing a new plant stock to ensure that it exhibits the same characteristics as those shown by the previous material supplied.”

5. Grouping of Varieties and Organization of the Growing Trial

5.1 The selection of varieties of common knowledge to be grown in the trial with the candidate varieties and the way in which these varieties are divided into groups to facilitate the assessment of distinctness are aided by the use of grouping characteristics.

5.2 Grouping characteristics are those in which the documented states of expression, even where produced at different locations, can be used, either individually or in combination with other such characteristics: (a) to select varieties of common knowledge that can be excluded from the growing trial used for examination of distinctness; and (b) to organize the growing trial so that similar varieties are grouped together.

5.3 The following have been agreed as useful grouping characteristics:

- a) Flower: main color of tepal (characteristic 20)
- b) Tepal: papillae (characteristic 23)
- c) Tepal: color of papillae if different from main color (Characteristic 32)
- d) Classification of *Lilium* by species of hybrid groups:

Asiatic hybrids	Gr. 1
Oriental hybrids	Gr. 2
Longiflorum	Gr. 3
Longiflorum x Asiatic hybrids	Gr. 4
Longiflorum x Oriental hybrids	Gr. 5
Oriental x Trumpet hybrids	Gr. 6
Other	Gr. 7

5.4 Guidance for the use of grouping characteristics, in the process of examining distinctness, is provided through the General Introduction.

6. Introduction to the Table of Characteristics

6.1 *Categories of Characteristics*

6.1.1 Standard Test Guidelines Characteristics

Standard Test Guidelines characteristics are those which are approved by UPOV for examination of DUS and from which members of the Union can select those suitable for their particular circumstances.

6.1.2 Asterisked Characteristics

Asterisked characteristics (denoted by *) are those included in the Test Guidelines which are important for the international harmonization of variety descriptions and should always be examined for DUS and included in the variety description by all members of the Union, except when the state of expression of a preceding characteristic or regional environmental conditions render this inappropriate.

6.2 *States of Expression and Corresponding Notes*

States of expression are given for each characteristic to define the characteristic and to harmonize descriptions. Each state of expression is allocated a corresponding numerical note for ease of recording of data and for the production and exchange of the description.

6.3 *Types of Expression*

An explanation of the types of expression of characteristics (qualitative, quantitative and pseudo-qualitative) is provided in the General Introduction.

6.4 *Example Varieties*

Where appropriate, example varieties are provided to clarify the states of expression of each characteristic.

6.5 *Legend*

(*) Asterisked characteristic – see Chapter 6.1.2

QL: Qualitative characteristic – see Chapter 6.3

QN: Quantitative characteristic – see Chapter 6.3

PQ: Pseudo-qualitative characteristic – see Chapter 6.3

“(a)-{x} See Explanations on the Table of Characteristics in Chapter 8.1”

(+) See Explanations on the Table of Characteristics in Chapter 8.2

7. Table of Characteristics/Tableau des caractères/Merkmalstabelle/Tabla de caracteres

Characteristics Caractères Merkmale	English	français	deutsch	Example Varieties Exemples Beispielssorten	Note
TO BE DELETED					
1. Ploidy	diploid	diploïde	diploid		2
Ploidie	triploid	triploïde	triploid		3
Ploidie	tetraploid	tétraploïde	tetraploid		4
(*) 2. Plant: height	short	basse	niedrig	Orange Pixie	3
Plante: hauteur	medium	moyenne	mittel	Casa Blanca	5
Pflanze: Höhe	tall	haute	hoch	Golden Tycoon	7
(*) 3. Stem: anthocyanin coloration (in middle third)	absent	absente	fehlend	Casa Blanca, White Europe, Triumphator	1
Tige: pigmentation anthocyanique (au tiers moyen)	present	présente	vorhanden	LEL 2426	9
Stengel: Anthocyanfärbung (im mittleren Drittel)					
4. Stem: distribution of anthocyanin coloration (as for 3)	even	uniforme	gleichmässig	LEL 2426	1
Tige: distribution de pigmentation anthocyanique (comme pour 3)	speckled and striped	en taches et stries	in Flecken und Streifen	Val Di Sole	2
Stengel: Verteilung der Anthocyanfärbung (wie unter 3)					
5. Stem: number of leaves on middle third	few	petit	gering		3
Tige: nombre de feuilles au tiers moyen	medium	moyen	mittel		5
Stengel: Anzahl Blätter im mittleren Drittel	many	grand	gross		7

	Characteristics Caractères Merkmale	English	français	deutsch	Example Varieties Exemples Beispielssorten	Note
TO BE DELETED						
(*) 6.	Leaf: arrangement	alternate	alternées	wechselständig		1
	Feuilles: disposition	opposite (decussate)	opposées	gegenständig	Marco Polo, Aristo	2
	Blatt: Anordnung	whorled	verticillées	quirlig		3
TO BE DELETED						
(*) 7.	Leaf: level of tip compared to point of attachment to stem	below	au-dessous	unterhalb	Minerva, Pink Supreme	1
	Feuille: niveau du somet par rapport au point d'attache sur la tige	same level	même niveau	auf gleicher Höhe	Peaudouce	2
	Blatt: Höhe der Spitze im Vergleich zur Ansatz- stelle am Stengel	above	au-dessus	oberhalb	Marco Polo	3
TO BE DELETED						
(*) 8.	Leaf: distal part	incurved	incurvée	aufgebogen		3
	Feuille: partie distale	straight	droite	gerade	Marco Polo, Mero Star	5
	Blatt: oberes Ende	recurved	recourbée	zurückgebogen	Aristo, Minerva	7
9.	Leaf: length	short	courte	kurz		3
	Feuille: longueur	medium	moyenne	mittel	Marco Polo, Mero Star, Lorina	5
	Blatt: Länge	long	longue	lang	White Europe, Triumphator	7
10.	Leaf: width	narrow	étroite	schmal	Pink Pixie	3
	Feuille: largeur	medium	moyenne	mittel	White Europe	5
	Blatt: Breite	broad	large	breit	Acapulco	7

Characteristics Caractères Merkmale	English	français	deutsch	Example Varieties Exemples Beispielssorten	Note
11. Leaf: glossiness of upper side	absent or very weak	nul ou très faible	fehlend oder sehr gering		1
Feuille: lustre de la face supérieure	weak	faible	gering	Acapulco, Marco Polo	3
Blatt: Glanz der Oberseite	medium	moyen	mittel	White Elegance	5
	strong	fort	stark	Golden Tycoon	7
	very strong	très fort	sehr stark		9
12. Leaf: cross section	angled	coudée	gewinkelt		1
Feuille: section transversale	flat	droite	flach	Marco Polo	2
Blatt: Querschnitt	recurved state 3 can be deleted	recourbée	zurückgebogen		X
(*) 13. Inflorescence: type	racemose	racème	Traube	Marco Polo	1
Inflorescence: type	umbellate to racemose				2
Blütenstand: Typ					
14. Inflorescence: number of flowers	few	petit	gering	Brindisi	3
Inflorescence: nombre de fleurs	medium	moyen	mittel	Tresor, Golden Tycoon	5
	many	grand	gross	Monte Negro	7
Blütenstand: Anzahl Blüten					
15. Inflorescence: pubescence	absent or very weak	absente ou très faible	fehlend oder sehr gering	White Europe	1
Inflorescence: pilosité	weak	faible	gering	Marco Polo	3
Blütenstand: Behaarung	medium	moyenne	mittel		5
	strong	forte	stark		7
	very strong	très forte	sehr stark		9

	Characteristics Caractères Merkmale	English	français	deutsch	Example Varieties Exemples Beispielssorten	Note
16.	Flower: type	single	simple	einfach	Golden Tycoon	1
	Fleur: type	double	double	gefüllt	Little Kiss	2
	Blüte: Typ					
(*) 17.	Flower: attitude of perianth	erect	dressé	aufrecht		1
	Fleur: port de l'axe longitudinal	horizontal (?)	horizontal	waagrecht		2
	Blüte: Stellung der Längsachse	pendant	retombant	hängend		3
18.	Flower: length of outer tepal	short	court	kurz	Tresor, Val Di Sole	3
		medium	moyen	mittel		5
	Fleur: longueur du tépale externe	long	long	lang		7
	Blüte: Länge des äusseren Perigonblatts					
19.	Flower: width of outer tepal	narrow	étroit	schmal		3
		medium	moyen	mittel	White Europe,	5
	Fleur: largeur du tépale externe	broad	large	breit	White Lace	7
	Blüte: Breite des äusseren Perigonblatts					
(*) 20.	Flower: main color of inner side of tepals	RHS Colour Chart (indicate reference number)	Code RHS des couleurs (indiquer le numéro de référence)	RHS-Farbkarte (Nummer angeben)		
	Fleur: couleur de fond de la face <u>interne</u> du tépale					
	Blüte: Grundfarbe der <u>Innenseite</u> des Perigonblatts					

Characteristics Caractères Merkmale	English	français	deutsch	Example Varieties Exemples Beispielssorten	Note
21. Flower: main color of <u>outer</u> side of <u>tepals</u> Fleur: couleur de fond de la face <u>externe</u> du tépale Blüte: Grundfarbe der <u>Aussen</u> seite des Perigonblatts	RHS Colour Chart (indicate reference number)	Code RHS des couleurs (indiquer le numéro de référence)	RHS-Farbkarte (Nummer angeben)		

TO BE DELETED

(* 22. Flower: main color of <u>inner</u> side of <u>outer</u> tepal Fleur: couleur de fond de la face <u>interne</u> du tépale <u>externe</u> Blüte: Grundfarbe der <u>Inn</u> enseite des <u>äusseren</u> Perigonblatts	RHS Colour Chart (indicate reference number)	Code RHS des couleurs (indiquer le numéro de référence)	RHS-Farbkarte (Nummer angeben)		
(* 23. Flower: type of coloration of <u>inner</u> side of <u>inner</u> tepal Fleur: type de coloration de la face <u>interne</u> du tépale <u>interne</u> Blüte: Art der Färbung der <u>Inn</u> enseite des <u>inneren</u> Perigonblatts	self colored bicolored	unicolore bicolore	einfarbig zweifarbige		1 2
(* 24. <u>Single colored varieties only</u> : Flower: color distribution <u>Variétés unicolores seulement</u> : Fleur: distribution de la couleur <u>Nur einfarbige Sorten</u> : Blüte: Verteilung der Farbe	lighter towards top lighter towards base lighter towards base and top	plus claire vers le sommet plus claire vers la base plus claire vers la base et le sommet	heller zur Spitze hin heller zur Basis hin heller zur Basis und zur Spitze	Peach Pixie,	1 2 3

	Characteristics Caractères Merkmale	English	français	deutsch	Example Varieties Exemples Beispielssorten	Note
(*) 25.	<u>Bicolored varieties only</u> : Flower: secondary color <u>Variétés bicolores seulement</u> : Fleur: couleur secondaire <u>Nur zweifarbige Sorten</u> : Blüte: Sekundärfarbe	RHS Colour Chart (indicate reference number)	Code RHS des couleurs (indiquer le numéro de référence)	RHS-Farbkarte (Nummer angeben)		

TO BE DELETED

(*) 26.	<u>Bicolored varieties only</u> : Flower: secondary color at <u>margin</u> <u>Variétés bicolores seulement</u> : Fleur: couleur secondaire au <u>bord</u> <u>Nur zweifarbige Sorten</u> : Blüte: Sekundärfarbe am <u>Rand</u>	absent	absente	fehlend	Aladdin	1
		present	présente	vorhanden		9

TO BE DELETED

(*) 27.	<u>Bicolored varieties only</u> : Flower: secondary color on basal half Electric <u>Variétés bicolores seulement</u> : Fleur: couleur secondaire sur la moitié basale <u>Nur zweifarbige Sorten</u> : Blüte: Sekundärfarbe an der basalen Hälfte	absent	absente	fehlend	Avant Garde,	1
		present	présente	vorhanden		9

	Characteristics Caractères Merkmale	English	français	deutsch	Example Varieties Exemples Beispielssorten	Note
(*) 28.	Flower: color of the nectar furrow	white	blanc	weiss	Imperia, Pyramid	1
		green	vert	grün	Marco Polo,	2
	Fleur: couleur du sillon nectarifaire	yellow green	vert jaune	gelbgrün		3
		yellow	jaune	gelb	Mero Star	4
	Blüte: Farbe der Nektarfurche	orange	orange	orange		5
		orange pink	rose orange	orangerosa		6
		pink rose	rosa	Minerva		7
		red	rouge	rot		8
		purple red	rouge pourpre	purpurrot		9
		purple	pourpre	purpur		10
		purple brown	brun pourpre	purpurbraun		11
(*) 29.	Tepal: papillae	absent	absentes	fehlend	White Europe	1
	Tépale: ??	present	présentes	vorhanden	Marco Polo, Pyramid	9
	Perigonblatt: ??					
(*) 30.	Tepal: number of papillae on inner side	few	petit	gering	Marco Polo	3
		medium	moyen	mittel	Purple Rain	5
		many	grand	gross		7
(*) 31.	Tepal: size of area with papillae on inner side	small	petite	klein	Pink Supreme	3
		medium	moyenne	mittel	Marco Polo, Minerva	5
		large	grande	gross	Purple Rain	7

	Characteristics Caractères Merkmale	English	français	deutsch	Example Varieties Exemples Beispielssorten	Note
(*) 32.	Tepal: color of papillae if different from main color	white				1
		yellow				2
		brown yellow				3
		brown				4
	Tépale: taches sur les papilles	red brown				5
	Perigonblatt: Flecken auf den Papillen	pink				6
		red				7
		purple red				8
(*) 33.	Tepal: color at the base of the main vein (excluding nectar furrow)	white	blanc	weiss	Marco Polo	1
		green	vert	grün		2
		yellow green	vert jaune	gelbgrün		3
	Tépale: couleur à la base de la nervure principale (à l'exclusion du sillon nectarifaire)	yellow	jaune	gelb		4
		orange	orange	orange		5
		orange pink	rose orange	orangerosa		6
	Perigonblatt: Farbe an der Basis der Hauptader (Nektarfurche ausgenommen)	pink	rose	rosa		7
		red	rouge	rot	Mero Star	8
		purple red	rouge pourpre	purpurrot		9
		purple	pourpre	purpur		10
		purple brown	brun pourpre	purpurbraun		11
34.	Tepal: texture of inner side	smooth	lisse	glatt	White Europe	1
		ribbed	côtelée	gerippt		2
	Tépale: texture de la face interne	papillose	à papilles	papillös		3
	Perigonblatt: Textur der Innenseite	ribbed and papillose	côtelée et à papilles	gerippt und papillös	Minerva	4

	Characteristics Caractères Merkmale	English	français	deutsch	Example Varieties Exemples Beispielssorten	Note
35.	Tepal: undulation of margin	absent or very weak	absente ou très faible	fehlend oder sehr gering		1
	Tépale: ondulation du bord	weak	faible	gering		3
		medium	moyenne	mittel		5
	Perigonblatt: Wellung des Randes	strong	forte	stark	Marco Polo	7
		very strong	très forte	sehr stark		9
36.	Tepal: type of undulation of margin	fine only	seulement fine	nur fein	Marco Polo	1
		coarse only	seulement grossière	nur grob	Casa Blanca	2
	Tépale: type de l'ondulation du bord	fine and coarse	fine et grossière	fein und grob		3
	Perigonblatt: Art der Wellung des Randes					
(*) 37.	Tepal: recurved part	tip only	extrémité seulement	nur Spitze	White Europe	1
	Tépale: partie recourbée	distal part only	partie distale seulement	nur oberer Teil	Casa Blanca	2
	Perigonblatt: zurückgebogener Teil	whole tepal	tépale entier	gesamtes Perigonblatt		3
(*) 38.	Tepal: degree of recurving	weak	faible	gering		3
		medium	moyen	mittel	Marco Polo	5
	Tépale: degré de recourbure	strong	fort	stark	Casa Blanca	7
	Perigonblatt: Stärke der Biegung					
39.	Stamen: length	short	courte	kurz	Fangio	3
	Etamine: longueur	medium	moyenne	mittel	Mero Star	5
	Staubgefäß: Länge	long	longue	lang	Casa Blanca	7

	Characteristics Caractères Merkmale	English	français	deutsch	Example Varieties Exemples Beispielsorten	Note
(*) 40.	Stamen: main color of filament	white	blanc	weiss	Verdi	1
		green	vert	grün	Casa Blanca, White Europe	2
	Etamine: couleur principale du filet	yellow green	vert jaune	gelbgrün		3
		yellow	jaune	gelb		4
	Staubgefäß: Hauptfarbe des Staubfadens	orange	orange	orange		5
		orange pink	rose orange	orangerosa		6
		pink	rose	rosa		7
		red	rouge	rot		8
		purple red	rouge pourpre	purpurrot		9
		purple	pourpre	purpur		10
		purple brown	brun pourpre	purpurbraun		11
(*) 41.	Stamen: color of anther	orange brown	brun orangé	orangebraun		1
		orange yellow				2
	Etamine: couleur des anthères	reddish brown	brun rougeâtre	rötlichbraun		3
		brown	brunes	braun		4
	Staubgefäß: Antherenfarbe	purple	pourpre	purpur	Mero Star	5
		purple red				6
42.	Pollen: color	light yellow	jaune clair	hellgelb		1
	Pollen: couleur	yellow	jaune	gelb		2
	Pollen: Farbe	orange	orange	orange	Pink Supreme	3
		light brown	brun clair	hellbraun		4
		brown				5
		orange brown	brun orangé	orangebraun	Casa Blanca	6
		red brown	brun rougeâtre	rötlichbraun		7
		dark brown	brun foncé	dunkelbraun		8

	Characteristics Caractères Merkmale	English	français	deutsch	Example Varieties Exemples Beispielssorten	Note
(*) 43.	Style: main color	white	blanc	weiss		1
	Style: couleur principale	green	vert	grün	Casa Blanca, White Europe	2
	Griffel: Hauptfarbe	yellow green	vert jaune	gelbgrün	Pink Supreme	3
		yellow	jaune	gelb		4
		orange	orange	orange		5
		orange pink	rose orange	orangerosa		6
		pink	rose	rosa		7
		red	rouge	rot		8
		purple red	rouge pourpre	purpurrot		9
		purple	pourpre	purpur		10
		purple brown	brun pourpre	purpurbraun		11

TO BE DELETED

44.	Flower: position of stigma in relation to anthers	below	au-dessous	unterhalb		1
		same level	même niveau	auf gleicher Höhe		2
	Fleur: position du stigmatte par rapport aux anthères	above	au-dessus	oberhalb	Marco Polo	3
	Blüte: Stellung der Narbe im Vergleich zu den Antheren					

Characteristics Caractères Merkmale	English	français	deutsch	Example Varieties Exemples Beispielssorten	Note
45. Stigma: color	grey	gris	grau	d'Oleron	1
	grey green				
Stigmate: couleur	green	vert	grün	White Europe	2
	yellow				3
Narbe: Farbe	orange	orange	orange		4
	purple red	rouge pourpre	purpurrot	Casa Blanca	5
	purple	pourpre	purpur		6
	dark purple	pourpre foncé	dunkelpurpur		7
	brown	brun	braun		8
(*) 46. Time of flowering	very early	très précoce	sehr früh		1
Epoque de floraison	early	précoce	früh		3
Zeitpunkt der Blüte	medium	moyenne	mittel	Marco Polo, Pink Supreme	5
	late	tardive	spät		7
	very late	très tardive	sehr spät	Mero Star	9

8. Explanations on the Table of Characteristics

(To be completed in next version)

“8.1 Explanations covering several characteristics

“Characteristics containing the following key in the second column of the Table of Characteristics should be examined as indicated below:

- (a)
- (b) etc.

“8.2 Explanations for individual characteristics

Ad. 1 etc.”

Example varieties: Name }

(to be completed in next version)

Literature

(to be completed in next version)

9. Technical Questionnaire

TECHNICAL QUESTIONNAIRE	Page {x} of {y}	Reference Number:
		Application date: (not to be filled in by the applicant)
TECHNICAL QUESTIONNAIRE to be completed in connection with an application for plant breeders' rights		
1. Subject of the Technical Questionnaire		
1.1 Botanical name	<input type="text" value="Lilium L."/>	
1.2 Common name	<input type="text" value="Lily"/>	
2. Applicant		
Name	<input type="text"/>	
Address	<input type="text"/>	
Telephone No.	<input type="text"/>	
Fax No.	<input type="text"/>	
E-mail address	<input type="text"/>	
Breeder (if different from applicant)	<input type="text"/>	
3. Proposed denomination and breeder's reference		
Proposed denomination (if available)	<input type="text"/>	
Breeder's reference	<input type="text"/>	

TECHNICAL QUESTIONNAIRE	Page {x} of {y}	Reference Number:
<p>#4. Information on the breeding scheme and propagation of the variety</p> <p>4.1 Breeding scheme</p> <p>Variety resulting from:</p> <p>4.1.1 Crossing</p> <p>(a) controlled cross [] (please state parent varieties)</p> <p>(b) partially known cross [] (please state known parent variety(ies))</p> <p>(c) unknown cross []</p> <p>4.1.2 Mutation [] (please state parent variety)</p> <p>4.1.3 Discovery and development [] (please state where and when discovered and how developed)</p> <p>4.1.4 Other [] (please provide details)</p>		

Authorities may allow certain of this information to be provided in a confidential section of the Technical Questionnaire.

TECHNICAL QUESTIONNAIRE	Page {x} of {y}	Reference Number:
<p>4.2 Method of propagating the variety</p> <p>4.2.1 Vegetative propagation</p> <p>(a) Scales []</p> <p>(b) <i>in vitro</i> propagation []</p> <p>(c) other (state method) []</p> <p>4.2.2 Seed []</p> <p>4.2.3 Other []</p> <p>(please provide details)</p>		
<p>In the case of hybrid varieties the production scheme for the hybrid should be provided on a separate sheet. This should provide details of all the parent lines required for propagating the hybrid e.g.</p> <p><i>Single Hybrid</i></p> <p>(... female parent ...) x (... male parent ...)</p> <p><i>Three-Way Hybrid</i></p> <p>(... female line ...) x (... male line ...)</p> <p>=> single hybrid used as female parent x (... male parent ...)</p> <p>and should identify in particular:</p> <p>(a) any male sterile lines</p> <p>(b) maintenance system of male sterile lines.”</p>		

TECHNICAL QUESTIONNAIRE	Page {x} of {y}	Reference Number:
<p>5. Characteristics of the variety to be indicated (the number in brackets refers to the corresponding characteristic in Test Guidelines; please mark the note which best corresponds).</p>		
Characteristics	Example Varieties	Note
<p>5.1 Flower: main color of tepals (20)</p> <p>RHS color chart (indicate reference number)</p>		
<p>5.2 Tepal: papillae (29)</p> <p>absent</p> <p>present</p>		<p>1[]</p> <p>9[]</p>
<p>5.3 Tepal: color of papillae if different from main color (32)</p> <p>white</p> <p>yellow</p> <p>brown yellow</p> <p>brown</p> <p>red brown</p> <p>pink</p> <p>red</p> <p>purple red</p>		<p>1[]</p> <p>2[]</p> <p>3[]</p> <p>4[]</p> <p>5[]</p> <p>6[]</p> <p>7[]</p> <p>8[]</p>
<p>5.4 Classification of Lilium by species of hybrid groups:</p> <p>Asiatic hybrids</p> <p>Oriental hybrids</p> <p>Longiflorum</p> <p>Longiflorum x Asiatic hybrids</p> <p>Longiflorum x Oriental hybrids</p> <p>Oriental x Trumpet hybrids</p> <p>Other</p>		<p>Gr. 1 []</p> <p>Gr. 2 []</p> <p>Gr. 3 []</p> <p>Gr. 4 []</p> <p>Gr. 5 []</p> <p>Gr. 6 []</p> <p>Gr. 7 []</p>

TECHNICAL QUESTIONNAIRE	Page {x} of {y}	Reference Number:	
<p>6. Similar varieties and differences from these varieties</p> <p><i>Please use the following table and box for comments to provide information on how your candidate variety differs from the variety (or varieties) which, to the best of your knowledge, is (or are) most similar. This information may help the examination authority to conduct its examination of distinctness in a more efficient way.</i></p>			
Denomination(s) of variety(ies) similar to your candidate variety	Characteristic(s) in which your candidate variety differs from the similar variety(ies)	Describe the expression of the characteristic(s) for the similar variety(ies)	Describe the expression of the characteristic(s) for your candidate variety
<i>Example</i>	<i>[e.g. Flower color]</i>	<i>[e.g. orange]</i>	<i>[e.g. orange red]</i>
<p>Comments:</p>			

TECHNICAL QUESTIONNAIRE	Page {x} of {y}	Reference Number:								
<p>#7. Additional information which may help in the examination of the variety</p> <p>7.1 In addition to the information provided in sections 5 and 6, are there any additional characteristics which may help to distinguish the variety?</p> <p>Yes [] No []</p> <p>(If yes, please provide details)</p> <p>7.2 Are there any special conditions for growing the variety or conducting the examination?</p> <p>Yes [] No []</p> <p>(If yes, please provide details)</p> <p>7.3 Other information</p> <p>7.3.1 Main use</p> <table><tr><td>(a) garden plant</td><td>[]</td></tr><tr><td>(b) pot plant</td><td>[]</td></tr><tr><td>(c) cut-flower</td><td>[]</td></tr><tr><td>(d) other</td><td>[]</td></tr></table> <p>(please provide details)</p> <p>7.4 A representative color photograph of the variety should accompany the Technical Questionnaire.</p>			(a) garden plant	[]	(b) pot plant	[]	(c) cut-flower	[]	(d) other	[]
(a) garden plant	[]									
(b) pot plant	[]									
(c) cut-flower	[]									
(d) other	[]									
<p>8. Authorization for release</p> <p>(a) Does the variety require prior authorization for release under legislation concerning the protection of the environment, human and animal health?</p> <p>Yes [] No []</p> <p>(b) Has such authorization been obtained?</p> <p>Yes [] No []</p> <p>If the answer to (b) is yes, please attach a copy of the authorization.</p>										

Authorities may allow certain of this information to be provided in a confidential section of the Technical Questionnaire.

TECHNICAL QUESTIONNAIRE	Page {x} of {y}	Reference Number:												
<p>9. Information on plant material to be examined or submitted for examination.</p> <p>9.1 The expression of a characteristic or several characteristics of a variety may be affected by factors, such as pests and disease, chemical treatment (e.g. growth retardants or pesticides), effects of tissue culture, different rootstocks, scions taken from different growth phases of a tree, etc.</p> <p>9.2 The plant material should not have undergone any treatment which would affect the expression of the characteristics of the variety, unless the competent authorities allow or request such treatment. If the plant material has undergone such treatment, full details of the treatment must be given. In this respect, please indicate below, to the best of your knowledge, if the plant material to be examined has been subjected to:</p> <table><tbody><tr><td>(a) Microorganisms (e.g. virus, bacteria, phytoplasma)</td><td>Yes []</td><td>No []</td></tr><tr><td>(b) Chemical treatment (e.g. growth retardant, pesticide)</td><td>Yes []</td><td>No []</td></tr><tr><td>(c) Tissue culture</td><td>Yes []</td><td>No []</td></tr><tr><td>(d) Other factors</td><td>Yes []</td><td>No []</td></tr></tbody></table> <p>Please provide details for where you have indicated “yes”.</p> <p>.....</p>			(a) Microorganisms (e.g. virus, bacteria, phytoplasma)	Yes []	No []	(b) Chemical treatment (e.g. growth retardant, pesticide)	Yes []	No []	(c) Tissue culture	Yes []	No []	(d) Other factors	Yes []	No []
(a) Microorganisms (e.g. virus, bacteria, phytoplasma)	Yes []	No []												
(b) Chemical treatment (e.g. growth retardant, pesticide)	Yes []	No []												
(c) Tissue culture	Yes []	No []												
(d) Other factors	Yes []	No []												
<p>10. I hereby declare that, to the best of my knowledge, the information provided in this form is correct:</p> <p>Applicant's name <input type="text"/></p> <p>Signature <input type="text"/> Date <input type="text"/></p>														

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