# INTERNATIONAL UNION FOR THE PROTECTION OF NEW VARIETIES OF PLANTS GENEVA 

# TECHNICAL WORKING PARTY FOR ORNAMENTAL PLANTS AND FOREST TREES 

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WORKING PAPER ON TEST GUIDELINES FOR CLEMATIS (Clematis L.).

Document prepared by experts from Canada

Table of Characteristics
Characteristic State of expression Note Example varieties

1. Plant: persistence of leaves deciduous 1
(*) evergreen 2
2. Plant: climbing habit climbing 1
(*)
non-climbing 2
3. Plant: growth habit erect 1
(for non-climbing types) semi-erect 3
medium 5
semi-prostrate $\quad 7$
prostrate 9
4. Plant: height at flowering very short 1
(non-climbing varieties only) short 3
medium 5
tall 7
very tall 9
5. Plant: height at end of season very short 1
(climbing varieties only) short 3
medium 5
tall 7
very tall 9
6. Young shoot: anthocyanin absent or very weak 1
colouration of internodes weak 3
medium 5
strong 7
very strong 9
7. Young shoot: pubescence absent 1
( 15 cm below apex) present 9
8. Young shoot: density of sparse 3 pubescence
9. Shoot: surface smooth 1
(*) (middle $1 / 3$ of current edged 2
season's growth) striate
3
ribbed 4

Table of Characteristics
Characteristic State of expression Note Example varieties

| 10. Shoot: main colour on | green | 1 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| (*) sunny side | yellowish brown | 2 |
|  | brown | 3 |
|  | reddish brown | 4 |
|  | red | 5 |
| 11. Young leaf: colour |  |  |
| (*) (first four distal unfolded | yellowish green | 1 |
| leaves) | light green | 2 |
|  | medium green | 3 |
|  | dark green | 4 |
|  | reddish green | 5 |
|  | bronze | 6 |
|  | red | 7 |

(All leaf measurements and observations are made on leaves from the middle third of the current season's growth. For varieties with compound leaves, leaf blade characteristics are based on the terminal leaflet.)
12. Leaf: type simple ..... 1
ternate ..... 2
biternate ..... 3
pinnate ..... 4
bipinnate ..... 5
13. Leaf blade: length short ..... 3
medium ..... 5
long ..... 7
14. Leaf blade: width narrow ..... 3
medium ..... 5
broad ..... 7
15. Leaf blade: shape lanceolate ..... 1
(*)
ovate ..... 2
elliptic ..... 3
obovate ..... 4
rhombic ..... 5
cordate ..... 6
16. Leaf blade: shape of apex acute ..... 1
acuminate ..... 2
cuspidate ..... 3
rounded ..... 4

Table of Characteristics
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| 17. | Leaf blade: shape of base | acute <br> obtuse <br> rounded <br> cordate | 1 2 3 4 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| $18 .$ $(*)$ | Leaf blade: margin | entire <br> undulate <br> crenate <br> dentate <br> serrate | 1 2 3 4 5 |
| 19. | Leaf blade: lobing | absent present |  |
| 20. | Leaf blade: number of lobes (lobed varieties only) | two <br> three more than three | 1 2 3 |
| 21. <br> (*) | Leaf blade: main colour of upper side | yellow side light green medium green dark green grey green bronze-green brown-green | 2 3 4 5 6 7 |
| 22. | Leaf blade: variegation | absent present | 1 |

23. Leaf blade: secondary colour white 1
(varieties with variegated yellow 2 leaves only) grey3
24. Leaf blade: distribution of marginal 1 secondary colour central 2
irregular blotches 3
fine flecks 4
stripes/streaks 5
interveinal 6


Table of Characteristics
Characteristic State of expression Note Example varieties

| 35. Flower: diameter |  | small | 3 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | medium | 5 |
|  |  | large | 7 |
|  | Flower: number of sepals (single varieties only) | four | 1 |
|  |  | five | 2 |
|  |  | six | 3 |
|  |  | six to eight | 4 |
|  |  | eight | 5 |
| 37. | Flower: arrangement of sepals (single varieties only) | very apart | 1 |
|  |  | slightly apart | 3 |
|  |  | touching | 5 |
|  |  | slightly overlapping | 7 |
|  |  | strongly overlapping | 9 |
| 38. | Flower: fragrance | absent or very weak | 1 |
|  |  | weak | 3 |
|  |  | medium | 5 |
|  |  | strong | 7 |
|  |  | very strong | 9 |
| $39 .$ <br> (*) | Sepal: length | short | 3 |
|  |  | medium | 5 |
|  |  | long | 7 |
| 40. <br> (*) | Sepal: width | narrow | 3 |
|  |  | medium | 5 |
|  |  | broad | 7 |
| 41. <br> (*) | Sepal: shape | lanceolate | 1 |
|  |  | ovate | 2 |
|  |  | elliptic | 3 |
|  |  | oblanceolate | 4 |
|  |  | obovate | 5 |
|  |  | spatulate | 6 |
| 42. <br> (*) | Sepal: profile in cross section | strongly convex | 1 |
|  |  | slightly convex | 3 |
|  |  | flat | 5 |
|  |  | slightly concave | 7 |
|  |  | strongly concave | 9 |

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Characteristic State of expression Note Example varieties

| 43. Sepal: shape of apex | narrow acute | 1 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| (*) | broad acute | 2 |
|  | acuminate | 3 |
|  | cuspidate | 4 |
|  | obtuse | 5 |
|  | rounded | 6 |
|  | retuse | 7 |
|  | truncate | 8 |
|  |  |  |
| 44. Sepal: type of colouration | single coloured | 1 |
|  | bicoloured | 2 |

45. Sepal: colour of margin of
(*) upper side
RHS Colour chart (indicate reference number)
46. Sepal: colour of central zone
(*) of upper side
RHS Colour chart
(indicate reference number)
47. Sepal: colour of margin of
(*) lower side
RHS Colour chart
(indicate reference number)
48. Sepal: colour of central zone
(*) of lower side
RHS Colour chart
(indicate reference number)

| 49. Sepal: colour pattern of | edged | 1 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| upper side | central bar | 2 |
| (bicoloured varieties only) | speckled | 3 |
|  | stripes | 4 |

50. Sepal: coloured venation on
upper side
(bicoloured varieties only)
51. Sepal: texture of inner
surface
edged 1
central bar 2
speckled 3
stripes 4
absent 1
present 9
smooth 3
intermediate 5
rough 7

Table of Characteristics
Characteristic State of expression Note Example varieties

| 52. Sepal: pubescence of outer | absent or very sparse | 1 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| surface | sparse <br> medium | 3 |
|  | dense | 5 |
|  | very dense | 7 |
| 53. Sepal: type of margin | entire | 9 |
|  | irregular | 1 |
| 54. Sepal: undulation of margin | absent or very weak | 2 |
|  | weak | 1 |
|  | medium | 3 |
|  | strong | 5 |
|  | very strong | 7 |
|  |  | 9 |
| 55. Flower center: petaloids | absent |  |
|  | present | 1 |
|  |  | 9 |
| 56. Petaloids: number | few | 3 |
|  | medium | 5 |
|  | many | 7 |

57. Petaloids: main colour of upper side
RHS Colour Chart
(indicate reference number)
58. Stamens:
absent1
present 9
59. Filament: colour
white 1
cream 2
yellow 3
green 4
pink 5
red 6
purple 7
violet 8

Table of Characteristics
60. Anther: colour
61. Style: conspicuousness
62. Style: length
63. Time of beginning of flowering
64. Flowering habit
white $\quad 1$
cream 2
yellow 3
pink 4
red 5
red-purple 6
purple 7
brown 8
conspicuous 1
inconspicuous 9
short 3
medium 5
long 7
early 3
medium 5
late 7
once flowering 1
more than once flowering 2
almost continuous flowering 3

