

TG/SWEETPOT(proj.1)

ORIGINAL: English DATE: 2006-06-01

## INTERNATIONAL UNION FOR THE PROTECTION OF NEW VARIETIES OF PLANTS GENEVA



### **SWEET POTATO**

UPOV Code: IPOMO BAT

Ipomoea batatas (L.) Lam.

### **GUIDELINES**

### FOR THE CONDUCT OF TESTS

### FOR DISTINCTNESS, UNIFORMITY AND STABILITY

prepared by an expert from the Republic of Korea

to be considered by the Technical Working Party for Agricultural Crops at its thirty-fifth session, to be held in Beijing, China, from July 3 to 7, 2006

### Alternative Names:\*

| Botanical name              | English      | French | German | Spanish                 |
|-----------------------------|--------------|--------|--------|-------------------------|
| Ipomoea batatas<br>(L.) Lam | Sweet Potato | Patate | Batate | Batata,<br>Patata dulce |

The purpose of these guidelines ("Test Guidelines") is to elaborate the principles contained in the General Introduction (document TG/1/3), and its associated TGP documents, into detailed practical guidance for the harmonized examination of distinctness, uniformity and stability (DUS) and, in particular, to identify appropriate characteristics for the examination of DUS and production of harmonized variety descriptions.

#### ASSOCIATED DOCUMENTS

These Test Guidelines should be read in conjunction with the General Introduction and its associated TGP documents.

<sup>\*</sup> These names were correct at the time of the introduction of these Test Guidelines but may be revised or updated. [Readers are advised to consult the UPOV Code, which can be found on the UPOV Website (www.upov.int), for the latest information.]

## TABLE OF CONTENTS **PAGE** 2. 3.2 Testing Place \_\_\_\_\_\_\_3 3.4 Test Design \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_4 ASSESSMENT OF DISTINCTNESS, UNIFORMITY AND STABILITY......4 Categories of Characteristics 6 6.4 Example Varieties 6 TABLE OF CHARACTERISTICS/TABLEAU DES CARACTÈRES/MERKMALSTABELLE/TABLA DE CARACTERES......8

- 3 -

## 1. Subject of these Test Guidelines

These Test Guidelines apply to all vegetatively propagated varieties of *Ipomoea batatas* (L.) Lam.

## 2. <u>Material Required</u>

- 2.1 The competent authorities decide on the quantity and quality of the plant material required for testing the variety and when and where it is to be delivered. Applicants submitting material from a State other than that in which the testing takes place must ensure that all customs formalities and phytosanitary requirements are complied with.
- 2.2 The material is to be supplied in the form of roots tuber, within the medium size of the variety.
- 2.3 The minimum quantity of plant material, to be supplied by the applicant, should be:

50 storage roots for each year of testing.

- 2.4 The plant material (storage roots) supplied should be visibly healthy, not lacking in vigor, nor affected by any important pest or disease.
- 2.5 The plant material should not have undergone any treatment which would affect the expression of the characteristics of the variety, unless the competent authorities allow or request such treatment. If it has been treated, full details of the treatment must be given.

## 3. <u>Method of Examination</u>

## 3.1 Number of Growing Cycles

The minimum duration of tests should normally be single growing cycles.

## 3.2 Testing Place

Tests are normally conducted at one place. In the case of tests conducted at more than one place, guidance is provided in TGP/9 "Examining Distinctness".

## 3.3 Conditions for Conducting the Examination

## 3.3.1 Type of observation

The recommended method of observing the characteristic is indicated by the following key in the second column of the Table of Characteristics:

- 4 -

MG: single measurement of a group of plants or parts of plants

MS: measurement of a number of individual plants or parts of plants

VG: visual assessment by a single observation of a group of plants or parts of plants

VS: visual assessment by observation of individual plants or parts of plants"

## 3.4 Test Design

- 3.4.1 Each test should be designed to result in a total of at least 120 plants, which should be divided between at least three replicates."
- 3.4.2 The design of the tests should be such that plants or parts of plants may be removed for measurement or counting without prejudice to the observations which must be made up to the end of the growing cycle.
- 3.5 Number of Plants / Parts of Plants to be Examined

Unless otherwise indicated, all observations should be made on 30 plants or parts taken from each of 30 plants.

#### 3.6 Additional Tests

Additional tests, for examining relevant characteristics, may be established.

## 4. Assessment of Distinctness, Uniformity and Stability

## 4.1 Distinctness

#### 4.1.1 General Recommendations

It is of particular importance for users of these Test Guidelines to consult the General Introduction prior to making decisions regarding distinctness. However, the following points are provided for elaboration or emphasis in these Test Guidelines.

## 4.1.2 Consistent Differences

The differences observed between varieties may be so clear that more than one growing cycle is not necessary. In addition, in some circumstances, the influence of the environment is not such that more than a single growing cycle is required to provide assurance that the differences observed between varieties are sufficiently consistent. One means of ensuring that a difference in a characteristic, observed in a growing trial, is sufficiently consistent is to examine the characteristic in at least two independent growing cycles.

#### 4.1.3 Clear Differences

Determining whether a difference between two varieties is clear depends on many factors, and should consider, in particular, the type of expression of the characteristic being examined, i.e. whether it is expressed in a qualitative, quantitative, or pseudo-qualitative

manner. Therefore, it is important that users of these Test Guidelines are familiar with the recommendations contained in the General Introduction prior to making decisions regarding distinctness.

## 4.2 Uniformity

It is of particular importance for users of these Test Guidelines to consult the General Introduction prior to making decisions regarding uniformity. However, the following points are provided for elaboration or emphasis in these Test Guidelines:

For the assessment of uniformity, a population standard of 0.1% and an acceptance probability of at least 95% should be applied. In the case of a sample size of 120 plants, 1 off-type is allowed.

## 4.3 Stability

- 4.3.1 In practice, it is not usual to perform tests of stability that produce results as certain as those of the testing of distinctness and uniformity. However, experience has demonstrated that, for many types of variety, when a variety has been shown to be uniform, it can also be considered to be stable.
- 4.3.2 Where appropriate, or in cases of doubt, stability may be tested, either by growing a further generation, or by testing a new seed or plant stock to ensure that it exhibits the same characteristics as those shown by the previous material supplied.

## 5. <u>Grouping of Varieties and Organization of the Growing Trial</u>

- 5.1 The selection of varieties of common knowledge to be grown in the trial with the candidate varieties and the way in which these varieties are divided into groups to facilitate the assessment of distinctness are aided by the use of grouping characteristics.
- 5.2 Grouping characteristics are those in which the documented states of expression, even where produced at different locations, can be used, either individually or in combination with other such characteristics: (a) to select varieties of common knowledge that can be excluded from the growing trial used for examination of distinctness; and (b) to organize the growing trial so that similar varieties are grouped together.
- 5.3 The following have been agreed as useful grouping characteristics:
  - (a) Plant: type (characteristic 1)
  - (b) Leaf: shape (characteristic 9)
  - (c) Leaf: color (characteristic 12)
  - (d) Storage root: shape (characteristic 16)
  - (e) Storage root: predominant skin color (characteristic 18)
  - (f) Storage root: predominant flesh color (characteristic 19)
- 5.4 Guidance for the use of grouping characteristics, in the process of examining distinctness, is provided through the General Introduction.

## 6. Introduction to the Table of Characteristics

## 6.1 Categories of Characteristics

## 6.1.1 Standard Test Guidelines Characteristics

Standard Test Guidelines characteristics are those which are approved by UPOV for examination of DUS and from which members of the Union can select those suitable for their particular circumstances.

### 6.1.2 Asterisked Characteristics

Asterisked characteristics (denoted by \*) are those included in the Test Guidelines which are important for the international harmonization of variety descriptions and should always be examined for DUS and included in the variety description by all members of the Union, except when the state of expression of a preceding characteristic or regional environmental conditions render this inappropriate.

## 6.2 States of Expression and Corresponding Notes

States of expression are given for each characteristic to define the characteristic and to harmonize descriptions. Each state of expression is allocated a corresponding numerical note for ease of recording of data and for the production and exchange of the description.

## 6.3 Types of Expression

An explanation of the types of expression of characteristics (qualitative, quantitative and pseudo-qualitative) is provided in the General Introduction.

## 6.4 Example Varieties

Where appropriate, example varieties are provided to clarify the states of expression of each characteristic.

### 6.5 Legend

- (\*) Asterisked characteristic see Chapter 6.1.2
- QL: Qualitative characteristic see Chapter 6.3
- QN: Quantitative characteristic see Chapter 6.3
- PQ: Pseudo-qualitative characteristic see Chapter 6.3
- MG: single measurement of a group of plants or parts of plants see Chapter 3.3.2
- MS: measurement of a number of individual plants or parts of plants see Chapter 3.3.2
- VG: visual assessment by a single observation of a group of plants or parts of plants Chapter 3.3.2
- VS: visual assessment by observation of individual plants or parts of plants" –see Chapter 3.3.2

TG/Sweetpot(proj.1) Sweet Potato, 2006-06-01 - 7 -

spaced plants A: row plot B: C: special test

- (a)-(c) See Explanations on the Table of Characteristics in Chapter 8.1
- (+) See Explanations on the Table of Characteristics in Chapter 8.2

## 7. <u>Table of Characteristics/Tableau des caractères/Merkmalstabelle/Tabla de caracteres</u>

|           |     | English                        | français | deutsch | español | Example Varieties/<br>Exemples/<br>Beispielssorten/<br>Variedades ejemplo | Note/<br>Nota |
|-----------|-----|--------------------------------|----------|---------|---------|---|---------------|
| 1.<br>(*) | VG  | Plant: type                    |          |         |         |   |               |
| QN        |     | erect                          |          |         |         | Sinchunmi   | 1             |
|           |     | semi-erect                     |          |         |         | Younmi  | 2             |
|           |     | spreading                      |          |         |         | Yulmi   | 3             |
| 2.        | MS  | Vine: length of the main vines |          |         |         |   |               |
| QN        |     | short                          |          |         |         | Sinchunmi   | 3             |
|           |     | medium                         |          |         |         | Yulmi   | 5             |
|           |     | long                           |          |         |         | Zami  | 7             |
| 3.        | MS  | Vine: internode diameter       |          |         |         |   |               |
| QN        | (a) | very thin                      |          |         |         | Zami  | 1             |
|           |     | thin                           |          |         |         | Sinchunmi   | 3             |
|           |     | intermediate                   |          |         |         | Yulmi   | 5             |
|           |     | thick                          |          |         |         | Shinyulmi   | 7             |
|           |     | very thick                     |          |         |         | Chinmi  | 9             |
| 4.        | MS  | Vine: internode length         |          |         |         |   |               |
| QN        | (a) | very short                     |          |         |         | Sinchunmi   | 1             |
|           |     | short                          |          |         |         | Younmi  | 3             |
|           |     | intermediate                   |          |         |         | Yulmi   | 5             |
|           |     | long                           |          |         |         | Shinhwangmi   | 7             |
|           |     | very long                      |          |         |         | Shinyulmi   | 9             |

# TG/Sweetpot(proj.1) Sweet Potato, 2006-06-01 - 9 -

|           |     | English           | français | deutsch | español | Example Varieties/<br>Exemples/<br>Beispielssorten/<br>Variedades ejemplo | Note/<br>Nota |
|-----------|-----|-------------------|----------|---------|---------|---|---------------|
| 5.<br>(*) | VG  | Vine: color       |          |         |         |   |               |
| PQ        | (b) | light green       |          |         |         | Yulmi   | 1             |
|           |     | green             |          |         |         | Singeonmi   | 2             |
|           |     | mostly purple     |          |         |         | Shinyulmi   | 3             |
|           |     | purple            |          |         |         | Hayanmi   | 4             |
|           |     | dark purple       |          |         |         |   | 5             |
| 6.<br>(*) | VG  | Vine: tip color   |          |         |         |   |               |
| PQ        | (b) | light green       |          |         |         |   | 1             |
|           |     | green             |          |         |         | Yulmi   | 2             |
|           |     | light purple      |          |         |         | Sinjami   | 3             |
|           |     | purple            |          |         |         | Hayanmi   | 4             |
| 7.<br>(*) | VG  | Vine: node color  | •        |         |         |   |               |
| PQ        | (b) | light green       |          |         |         |   | 1             |
|           |     | green             |          |         |         | Yulmi   | 2             |
|           |     | light purple      |          |         |         |   | 3             |
|           |     | purple            |          |         |         | Hayanmi   | 4             |
| 8.        | VS  | Vine: tip pubesc  | ence     |         |         |   |               |
| QN        | (b) | absent or very we | eak      |         |         |   | 1             |
|           |     | weak              |          |         |         | Yulmi   | 3             |
|           |     | medium            |          |         |         |   | 5             |
|           |     | strong            |          |         |         | Zami  | 7             |
|           |     | very strong       |          |         |         |   | 9             |

## TG/Sweetpot(proj.1) Sweet Potato, 2006-06-01 - 10 -

|                  |     | English                 | français | deutsch | español | Example Varieties/<br>Exemples/<br>Beispielssorten/<br>Variedades ejemplo | Note/<br>Nota |
|------------------|-----|-------------------------|----------|---------|---------|---|---------------|
| 9.<br>(*)<br>(+) | VG  | Leaf: shape             |          |         |         |   |               |
| QL               | (b) | round                   |          |         |         |   | 1             |
|                  |     | reniform (kidney shape) |          |         |         |   | 2             |
|                  |     | cordate (heart shape)   |          |         |         | Yulmi   | 3             |
|                  |     | triangular              |          |         |         |   | 4             |
|                  |     | hastate (spear shape)   |          |         |         |   | 5             |
|                  |     | lobe                    |          |         |         | Sinchunmi   | 6             |
|                  |     | almost divide           |          |         |         |   | 7             |
| 10.              | VG  | Leaf: type of lobes     |          |         |         |   |               |
| (+)              | , , |                         |          |         |         |   |               |
| PQ               | (b) | absent or very slight   |          |         |         |   | 1             |
|                  |     | slight                  |          |         |         | Sinchunmi   | 2             |
|                  |     | moderate                |          |         |         |   | 3             |
|                  |     | deep                    |          |         |         |   | 4             |
|                  |     | very deep               |          |         |         |   | 55            |
| 11.              | VG  | Leaf: number of         |          |         |         |   |               |
| (+)              | VG  | lobes                   |          |         |         |   |               |
| PQ               | (b) | one                     |          |         |         |   | 1             |
|                  |     | three                   |          |         |         | Sinchumi  | 2             |
|                  |     | five                    |          |         |         |   | 3             |
|                  |     | seven                   |          |         |         |   | 4             |
|                  |     | nine                    |          |         |         |   | 5             |

## TG/Sweetpot(proj.1) Sweet Potato, 2006-06-01 - 11 -

|                   |     | English   | français | deutsch | español | Example Varieties/<br>Exemples/<br>Beispielssorten/<br>Variedades ejemplo | Note/<br>Nota |
|-------------------|-----|---|----------|---------|---------|---|---------------|
| 12.<br>(*)        | VG  | Leaf: color   |          |         |         |   |               |
| PQ                | (b) | yellow green  |          |         |         |   | 1             |
|                   |     | green   |          |         |         | Yulmi   | 2             |
|                   |     | grey green  |          |         |         |   | 3             |
|                   |     | light purple  |          |         |         | Hayanmi   | 4             |
|                   |     | purple  |          |         |         |   | 5             |
| 13.<br>(*)<br>(+) | VG  | Leaf: anthocyanin<br>coloration and<br>distribution of<br>abaxial leaf vein |          |         |         |   |               |
| QL                | (b) | green   |          |         |         | Yulmi   | 1             |
|                   |     | purple spot at base of main rib   |          |         |         |   | 2             |
|                   |     | purple spot in several veins  |          |         |         |   | 3             |
|                   |     | main rib purple   |          |         |         | Hayanmi   | 4             |
|                   |     | all veins partially purple  |          |         |         |   | 5             |
|                   |     | all veins mostly purple   |          |         |         |   | 6             |
| 14.<br>(*)        | VG  | Petiole: anthocyanin coloration and distribution                            | ı        |         |         |   |               |
| QL                | (b) | green   |          |         |         | Yulmi   | 1             |
|                   |     | green with purple<br>near leaf  |          |         |         |   | 2             |
|                   |     | green with purple strip   |          |         |         |   | 3             |
|                   |     | purple with green tint  |          |         |         | Hayanmi   | 4             |
|                   |     | purple  |          |         |         |   | 5             |

## TG/Sweetpot(proj.1) Sweet Potato, 2006-06-01 - 12 -

|                   |     | English                        | français | deutsch | español | Example Varieties/<br>Exemples/<br>Beispielssorten/<br>Variedades ejemplo | Note/<br>Nota |
|-------------------|-----|--------------------------------|----------|---------|---------|---|---------------|
| 15.<br>(+)        | VG  | Petiole: length                |          |         |         |   |               |
| QN                | (b) | very short                     |          |         |         | Sinchunmi   | 1             |
|                   |     | short                          |          |         |         |   | 3             |
|                   |     | intermediate                   |          |         |         | Yulmi   | 5             |
|                   |     | long                           |          |         |         |   | 7             |
|                   |     | very long                      |          |         |         | Shinmi  | 9             |
| 16.<br>(*)<br>(+) | VG  | Storage root: shape            | ,        |         |         |   |               |
| PQ                | (c) | round                          |          |         |         |   | 1             |
|                   |     | round elliptic                 |          |         |         | Geonmi  | 2             |
|                   |     | elliptic                       |          |         |         | Yulmi   | 3             |
|                   |     | ovate                          |          |         |         |   | 4             |
|                   |     | obovate                        |          |         |         |   | 5             |
|                   |     | oblong                         |          |         |         |   | 6             |
|                   |     | long oblong                    |          |         |         |   | 7             |
|                   |     | long elliptic                  |          |         |         | Shinyulmi   | 8             |
|                   |     | long irregulate or curved      |          |         |         |   | 9             |
| 17.               | MS  | Storage root: cortex thickness | X        |         |         |   |               |
| QN                | (c) | very thin                      |          |         |         |   | 1             |
|                   |     | thin                           |          |         |         | Yulmi   | 3             |
|                   |     | intermediate                   |          |         |         |   | 5             |
|                   |     | thick                          |          |         |         | Younmi  | 7             |
|                   |     | very thick                     |          |         |         |   | 9             |

## TG/Sweetpot(proj.1) Sweet Potato, 2006-06-01 - 13 -

|            |     | English                                     | français | deutsch | español | Example Varieties/<br>Exemples/<br>Beispielssorten/<br>Variedades ejemplo | Note/<br>Nota |
|------------|-----|---|----------|---------|---------|---|---------------|
| 18.<br>(*) | VG  | Storage root:<br>predominant skin<br>color  |          |         |         |   |               |
| PQ         | (c) | white                                       |          |         |         |   | 1             |
|            |     | cream                                       |          |         |         | Chinmi  | 2             |
|            |     | yellow                                      |          |         |         |   | 3             |
|            |     | orange                                      |          |         |         |   | 4             |
|            |     | brownish orange                             |          |         |         |   | 5             |
|            |     | pink  |          |         |         | Yulmi   | 6             |
|            |     | red   |          |         |         | Shinhwangmi   | 7             |
|            |     | purple red                                  |          |         |         |   | 8             |
|            |     | dark purple                                 |          |         |         | Zami  | 9             |
| 19.<br>(*) | VG  | Storage root:<br>predominant flesh<br>color |          |         |         |   |               |
| PQ         | (c) | white                                       |          |         |         | Hayanmi   | 1             |
|            |     | cream                                       |          |         |         |   | 2             |
|            |     | dark cream                                  |          |         |         |   | 3             |
|            |     | pale yellow                                 |          |         |         | Yulmi   | 4             |
|            |     | yellow                                      |          |         |         | Shinyulmi   | 5             |
|            |     | pale orange                                 |          |         |         | Sinhwangmi  | 6             |
|            |     | orange                                      |          |         |         | Juhwangmi   | 7             |
|            |     | dark orange                                 |          |         |         |   | 8             |
|            |     | purple                                      |          |         |         | Zami  | 9             |
| 20.<br>(*) | MS  | Storage root:<br>hardness                   |          |         |         |   |               |
| QN         | (c) | soft  |          |         |         | Sinhwangmi  | 3             |
|            |     | medium                                      |          |         |         | Gunmi   | 5             |
|            |     | hard  |          |         |         | Yulmi   | 7             |

## 8. <u>Explanations on the Table of Characteristics</u>

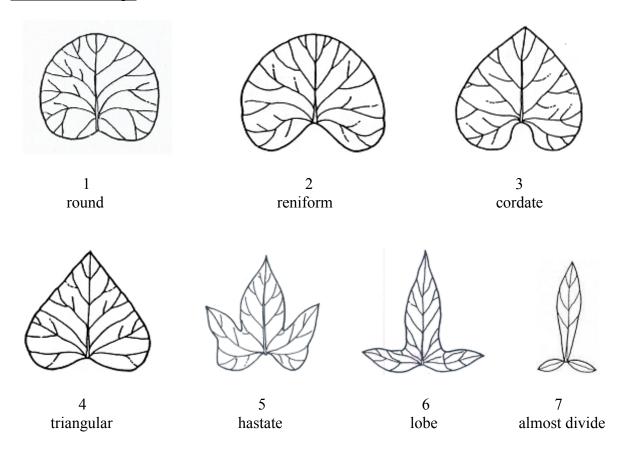
## 8.1 Explanations covering several characteristics

Characteristics containing the following key in the second column of the Table of Characteristics should be examined as indicated below:

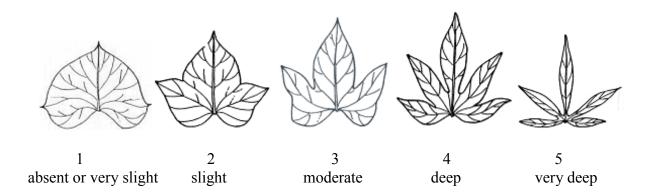
- (a) Vine internodes and diameter should be checked with average expression of three internodes located in middle section of vine
- (b) All the characteristics except storage roots should be made after 90 days from planting
- (c) All the root storage characteristics should be made after harvest

## 8.2 Explanations for individual characteristics

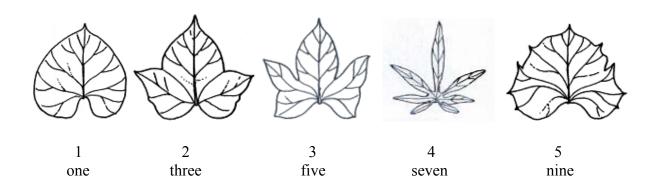
## Ad. 9: Leaf: shape



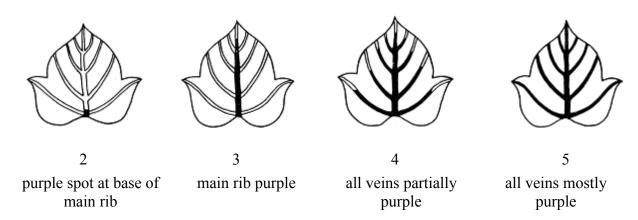
## Ad. 10: Leaf: type of lobes



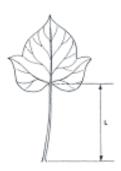
## Ad. 11: Leaf: number of lobes



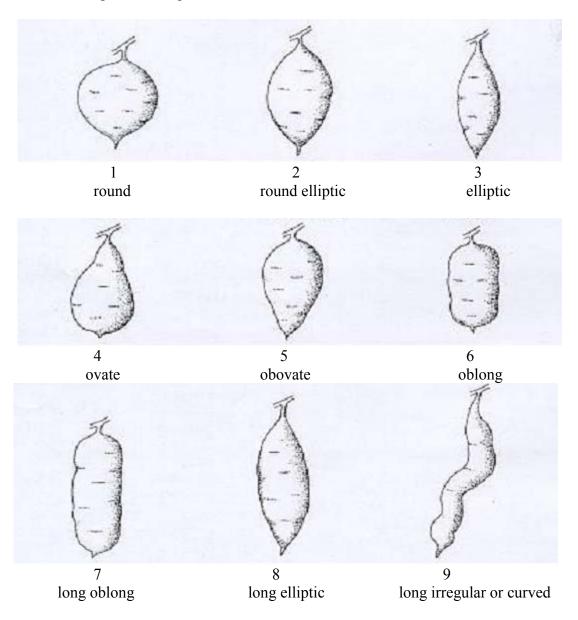
## Ad. 13: Leaf: anthocyanin coloration and distribution of abaxial leaf vein



## Ad. 15: Petiole length



Ad. 16: Storage root: shape



TG/Sweetpot(proj.1) Sweet Potato, 2006-06-01 - 17 -

## 9. <u>Literature</u>

NSMO. 2000. Test Guideline for Sweetpotato. NSMO/RDA. Rep. of Korea. pp12. Zosimo Huaman. 1992. Morphologic Identification of Duplicates in Collections of *Ipomoea batatas*. CIP Research guide 36. CIP pp28.

Mokpo experiment station/RDA. 2002. Production and use of sweetpotato. Mokpo experiment station/RDA. pp214

TG/Sweetpot(proj.1) Sweet Potato, 2006-06-01 - 18 -

## 10. <u>Technical Questionnaire</u>

| TEC | CHNICAL QUESTIONNAIR  | Е     | Page {x} of {y}                          | Reference Number:                                 |          |
|-----|---|-------|--|---|----------|
|     |   |       |  | Application date: (not to be filled in by the app | olicant) |
|     |   |       | INICAL QUESTIONN tion with an applicatio | NAIRE<br>on for plant breeders' rights            |          |
| 1.  | Subject of the Technical Qu   | ıesti | ionnaire                                 |   |          |
|     | 1.1 Botanical name  | Ipo   | moea batatas (L.) Lar                    | n.  |          |
|     | 1.2 Common name   | Sw    | reet Potato                              |   |          |
| 2.  | Applicant Name  Address  Telephone No.  Fax No.  E-mail address  Breeder (if different from applications) | ppli  | cant)                                    |   |          |
| 3.  | Proposed denomination and   | l bre | eeder's reference                        |   |          |
|     | Proposed denomination (if available)  |       |  |   |          |
|     | Breeder's reference   |       |  |   |          |

TG/Sweetpot(proj.1) Sweet Potato, 2006-06-01 - 19 -

| TEC             | CHNI | CAL QI  | JESTIONNAIRE Page {x} of {y}   | eference Number: |
|-----------------|------|---------|--|------------------|
| <sup>#</sup> 4. | Info | rmation | on the breeding scheme and propagation of the  | ne variety       |
|                 | 4.1  | Breedi  | ng scheme  |                  |
|                 |      | Variet  | y resulting from:  |                  |
|                 |      | 4.1.1   | Crossing   |                  |
|                 |      |         | (a) controlled cross (please state parent varieties)                                 | [ ]              |
|                 |      |         | (b) partially known cross (please state known parent variety(ies)                    | [ ]              |
|                 |      |         | (c) unknown cross  | [ ]              |
|                 |      | 4.1.2   | Mutation (please state parent variety)   | [ ]              |
|                 |      | 4.1.3   | Discovery and development (please state where and when discovered and how developed) | [ ]              |
|                 |      | 4.1.4   | Other (please provide details)   | [ ]              |
|                 |      |         |  |                  |

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>#</sup> Authorities may allow certain of this information to be provided in a confidential section of the Technical Questionnaire.

TECHNICAL QUESTIONNAIRE | Page {x} of {y} | Reference Number:

5. Characteristics of the variety to be indicated (the number in brackets refers to the corresponding characteristic in Test Guidelines; please mark the note which best corresponds).

|            | Characteristics  | Example Varieties | Note  |
|------------|------------------|-------------------|-------|
| 5.1<br>(1) | Plant: type      |                   |       |
|            | erect            | Sinchunmi         | 1[]   |
|            | semi-erect       | Younmi            | 2[]   |
|            | spreading        | Yulmi             | 3 [ ] |
| 5.2<br>(5) | Vine: color      |                   |       |
|            | light green      | Yulmi             | 1[]   |
|            | green            | Singeonmi         | 2[]   |
|            | mostly purple    | Shinyulmi         | 3 [ ] |
|            | purple           | Hayanmi           | 4[]   |
|            | dark purple      |                   | 5 [ ] |
| 5.3<br>(6) | Vine: tip color  |                   |       |
|            | light green      |                   | 1[]   |
|            | green            | Yulmi             | 2[]   |
|            | light purple     | Sinjami           | 3 [ ] |
|            | purple           | Hayanmi           | 4[]   |
| 5.4<br>(7) | Vine: node color |                   |       |
|            | light green      |                   | 1[]   |
|            | green            | Yulmi             | 2[]   |
|            | light purple     |                   | 3 [ ] |
|            | purple           | Hayanmi           | 4[]   |

TG/Sweetpot(proj.1) Sweet Potato, 2006-06-01 - 21 -

| TEC         | HNICAL QUESTIONNAIRE    | Page {x} of {y} | Reference Number: |       |
|-------------|-------------------------|-----------------|-------------------|-------|
|             | Characteristics         |                 | Example Varieties | Note  |
| 5.5<br>(8)  | Vine: tip pubescence    |                 |                   |       |
|             | absent or very weak     |                 |                   | 1[]   |
|             | weak                    |                 | Yulmi             | 3 [ ] |
|             | medium                  |                 |                   | 5[]   |
|             | strong                  |                 | Zami              | 7[]   |
|             | very strong             |                 |                   | 9[]   |
| 5.6<br>(9)  | Leaf: shape             |                 |                   |       |
|             | round                   |                 |                   | 1[]   |
|             | reniform (kidney shape) |                 |                   | 2[]   |
|             | cordate (heart shape)   |                 | Yulmi             | 3 [ ] |
|             | triangular              |                 |                   | 4[]   |
|             | hastate (spear shape)   |                 |                   | 5 [ ] |
|             | lobe                    |                 | Sinchunmi         | 6[]   |
|             | almost divide           |                 |                   | 7[]   |
| 5.7<br>(12) | Leaf: color             |                 |                   |       |
|             | yellow green            |                 |                   | 1[]   |
|             | green                   |                 | Yulmi             | 2[]   |
|             | grey green              |                 |                   | 3 [ ] |
|             | light purple            |                 | Hayanmi           | 4[]   |
|             | purple                  |                 |                   | 5[]   |

| TEC          | HNICAL QUESTIONNAIRE               | Page $\{x\}$ of $\{y\}$     | Reference Number: |       |
|--------------|------------------------------------|-----------------------------|-------------------|-------|
|              | Characteristics                    |                             | Example Varieties | Note  |
| 5.8<br>(13)  | Leaf: anthocyanin coloration and   | distribution of abaxial lea | f vein            |       |
|              | green                              |                             | Yulmi             | 1[]   |
|              | purple spot at base of main rib    |                             |                   | 2[]   |
|              | purple spot in several veins       |                             |                   | 3 [ ] |
|              | main rib purple                    |                             | Hayanmi           | 4[]   |
|              | all veins partially purple         |                             |                   | 5[]   |
|              | All veins mostly purple            |                             |                   | 6[]   |
|              | Petiole: anthocyanin coloration an | d distribution              |                   |       |
|              | green                              |                             | Yulmi             | 1[]   |
|              | green with purple near leaf        |                             |                   | 2[]   |
|              | green with purple strip            |                             |                   | 3[]   |
|              | purple with green tint             |                             | Hayanmi           | 4[]   |
|              | purple                             |                             |                   | 5[]   |
| 5.10<br>(16) | Storage root: shape                |                             |                   |       |
|              | round                              |                             |                   | 1[]   |
|              | round elliptic                     |                             | Geonmi            | 2[]   |
|              | elliptic                           |                             | Yulmi             | 3 [ ] |
|              | ovate                              |                             |                   | 4[]   |
|              | obovate                            |                             |                   | 5[]   |
|              | oblong                             |                             |                   | 6[]   |
|              | long oblong                        |                             |                   | 7[]   |
|              | long elliptic                      |                             | Shinyulmi         | 8[]   |
|              | long irregulate or curved          |                             |                   | 9[]   |

| TECI         | HNICAL QUESTIONNAIRE               | Page {x} of {y} | Reference Number: |       |
|--------------|------------------------------------|-----------------|-------------------|-------|
|              | Characteristics                    |                 | Example Varieties | Note  |
| 5.11<br>(18) | Storage root: predominant skin co  | lor             |                   |       |
|              | white                              |                 |                   | 1[]   |
|              | cream                              |                 | Chinmi            | 2[]   |
|              | yellow                             |                 |                   | 3 [ ] |
|              | orange                             |                 |                   | 4[]   |
|              | brownish orange                    |                 |                   | 5 [ ] |
|              | pink                               |                 | Yulmi             | 6[]   |
|              | red                                |                 | Shinhwangmi       | 7[]   |
|              | purple red                         |                 |                   | 8[]   |
|              | dark purple                        |                 | Zami              | 9[]   |
| 5.12<br>(19) | Storage root: predominant flesh co | olor            |                   |       |
|              | white                              |                 | Hayanmi           | 1[]   |
|              | cream                              |                 |                   | 2[]   |
|              | dark cream                         |                 |                   | 3 [ ] |
|              | pale yellow                        |                 | Yulmi             | 4[]   |
|              | yellow                             |                 | Shinyulmi         | 5 [ ] |
|              | pale orange                        |                 | Sinhwangmi        | 6[]   |
|              | orange                             |                 | Juhwangmi         | 7[]   |
|              | dark orange                        |                 |                   | 8[]   |
|              | purple                             |                 | Zami              | 9[]   |
| 5.13<br>(20) | Storage root: hardness             |                 |                   |       |
|              | soft                               |                 | Sinhwangmi        | 3 [ ] |
|              | medium                             |                 | Gunmi             | 5 [ ] |
|              | hard                               |                 | Yulmi             | 7[]   |

TG/Sweetpot(proj.1) Sweet Potato, 2006-06-01 - 24 -

| TECHNICAL QUESTION  | Page {x}                     | of {y}                   | Reference Nu  | mber:  |                                 |  |  |  |  |
|---|------------------------------|--------------------------|---|--|---------------------------------|--|--|--|--|
|   |                              |                          |   |  |                                 |  |  |  |  |
| 6. Similar varieties and differences from these varieties   |                              |                          |   |  |                                 |  |  |  |  |
| Please use the following table and box for comments to provide information on how your candidate variety differs from the variety (or varieties) which, to the best of your knowledge, is (or are) most similar. This information may help the examination authority to conduct its |                              |                          |   |  |                                 |  |  |  |  |
| examination of distincts  |                              |                          |   |  | norty to conduct us             |  |  |  |  |
| Denomination(s) of<br>variety(ies) similar to<br>your candidate variety   | thocyanin<br>on and<br>ution | of the character for the | the expression<br>aracteristic(s)<br>ne <b>similar</b><br>iety(ies) | Describe the expression of the characteristic(s) for <b>your</b> candidate variety |                                 |  |  |  |  |
|   | Plant type                   |                          |   |  | erect, semi-erect,<br>spreading |  |  |  |  |
|   |                              |                          |   |  |                                 |  |  |  |  |
|   |                              |                          |   |  |                                 |  |  |  |  |
|   |                              |                          |   |  |                                 |  |  |  |  |
| Comments:   |                              |                          |   |  |                                 |  |  |  |  |
|   |                              |                          |   |  |                                 |  |  |  |  |
|   |                              |                          |   |  |                                 |  |  |  |  |
|   |                              |                          |   |  |                                 |  |  |  |  |

TG/Sweetpot(proj.1) Sweet Potato, 2006-06-01 - 25 -

| TEC             | HNIC  | AL QUE    | EST  | IONNAIRE         | Page     | { <b>x</b> } | of {y  | <i>y</i> } | Reference Number:                  |
|-----------------|---|-----------|------|------------------|----------|--------------|--------|------------|------------------------------------|
| <sup>#</sup> 7. | Additional information which may help in the examination of the variety   |           |      |                  |          |              |        |            |                                    |
| 7.1             | In addition to the information provided in sections 5 and 6, are there any additional characteristics which may help to distinguish the variety?      |           |      |                  |          |              |        |            |                                    |
|                 | Yes   | [ ]       |      |                  | No       | [            | ]      |            |                                    |
|                 | (If ye  | s, please | e pr | ovide details)   |          |              |        |            |                                    |
| 7.2             | Are t   | here any  | / sp | ecial condition  | ns for g | row          | ing tl | ne vari    | ety or conducting the examination? |
|                 | Yes   | [ ]       |      |                  | No       | [            | ]      |            |                                    |
|                 | (If ye  | s, please | e pr | ovide details)   |          |              |        |            |                                    |
| 7.3             | Othe  | r inform  | atio | n                |          |              |        |            |                                    |
|                 |   |           |      |                  |          |              |        |            |                                    |
| 8.              | Authorization for release   |           |      |                  |          |              |        |            |                                    |
|                 | (a) Does the variety require prior authorization for release under legislation concerning the protection of the environment, human and animal health? |           |      |                  |          |              |        |            |                                    |
|                 |   | Yes       | [    | ]                | N        | o            | [      | ]          |                                    |
|                 | (b) Has such authorization been obtained?   |           |      |                  |          |              |        |            |                                    |
|                 |   | Yes       | [    | ]                | N        | o            | [      | ]          |                                    |
|                 | If the  | answer    | to   | (b) is yes, plea | se atta  | ch a         | copy   | of the     | authorization.                     |

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>#</sup> Authorities may allow certain of this information to be provided in a confidential section of the Technical Questionnaire.

TG/Sweetpot(proj.1) Sweet Potato, 2006-06-01 - 26 -

| TECHNICAL QUESTIONNAIRE   | Page {x} of {y}  | Reference Number: | Jumber: |  |  |  |  |  |
|---|--|-------------------|---------|--|--|--|--|--|
| 9. Information on plant material to be examined or submitted for examination.   |  |                   |         |  |  |  |  |  |
| 9.1 The expression of a characteristic or several characteristics of a variety may be affected by factors, such as pests and disease, chemical treatment (e.g. growth retardants or pesticides), effects of tissue culture, different rootstocks, scions taken from different growth phases of a tree, etc.   |  |                   |         |  |  |  |  |  |
| 9.2 The plant material should not have undergone any treatment which would affect the expression of the characteristics of the variety, unless the competent authorities allow or request such treatment. If the plant material has undergone such treatment, full details of the treatment must be given. In this respect, please indicate below, to the best of your knowledge, if the plant material to be examined has been subjected to: |  |                   |         |  |  |  |  |  |
| (a) Microorganisms (e.g. vir  | ) Microorganisms (e.g. virus, bacteria, phytoplasma)       |                   |         |  |  |  |  |  |
| (b) Chemical treatment (e.g.  | Chemical treatment (e.g. growth retardant, pesticide)      |                   |         |  |  |  |  |  |
| (c) Tissue culture  | Tissue culture   |                   |         |  |  |  |  |  |
| (d) Other factors   | (d) Other factors  |                   |         |  |  |  |  |  |
| Please provide details for wher   | Please provide details for where you have indicated "yes". |                   |         |  |  |  |  |  |
|   |  |                   |         |  |  |  |  |  |
| 10. I hereby declare that, to the best of my knowledge, the information provided in this form is correct:   |  |                   |         |  |  |  |  |  |
| Applicant's name  |  |                   |         |  |  |  |  |  |
| Signature Date  |  |                   |         |  |  |  |  |  |

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