

Enlarged Editorial Committee

TC-EDC/Mar18/4

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**PARTIAL REVISION OF THE TEST GUIDELINES FOR ARTICHOKE, CARDOON***Document prepared by an expert from Spain**Disclaimer: this document does not represent UPOV policies or guidance*

1. The purpose of this document is to present a proposal for a partial revision of the Test Guidelines for Artichoke, Cardoon (document TG/184/4).
2. The Technical Working Party for Vegetables (TWV), at its fifty-first session, held in Roelofarendsveen, Netherlands, from July 3 to 7, 2017, considered a proposal for a partial revision of the Test Guidelines for Artichoke, Cardoon (*Cynara cardunculus* L.) on the basis of documents TG/184/4 and TWV/51/4 "Partial Revision of the Test Guidelines for Artichoke, Cardoon" and proposed the following revisions to the Test Guidelines for Artichoke, Cardoon (see document TWV/51/16 "Report", paragraph 101):
  - (a) To add a new characteristic "Artichoke varieties only: Male sterility" after Characteristic 40 "Plant: number of lateral heads on main stem" at the end of the Table of Characteristics
  - (b) To add the new characteristic "Artichoke varieties only: Male sterility" as grouping characteristics for Artichoke to Chapter 5.3
  - (c) To add an explanation for the new characteristic "Artichoke varieties only: Male sterility" in Chapter 8.2 "Explanations for individual characteristics"
  - (d) To add the new characteristic "Artichoke varieties only: Male sterility" to Section 5.10 "Characteristics of the variety to be indicated" of Chapter 10 "Technical Questionnaire"
3. The proposed changes are presented in highlight and underline (insertion).

Proposed change to add a new characteristic “Artichoke varieties only: Male sterility” after Characteristic 40 “Plant: number of lateral heads on main stem” at the end of the Table of Characteristics

*Current wording:*

40. (*)	VG/MS	Plant: number of lateral heads on main stem	Plante : nombre de têtes latérales sur la tige principale	Pflanze: Anzahl seitlicher Blütenköpfe am Haupttrieb	Planta: número de capítulos laterales en el tallo principal	
QN		very few	très petit	sehr gering	muy escaso	1
		few	petit	gering	escaso	Blanc hyérois 3
		medium	moyen	mittel	medio	Salambo 5
		many	grand	groß	elevado	Chrysanthème 7
		very many	très grand	sehr groß	muy elevado	Cynamed 9

*Proposed new wording:*

40. (*)	VG/MS	Plant: number of lateral heads on main stem	Plante : nombre de têtes latérales sur la tige principale	Pflanze: Anzahl seitlicher Blütenköpfe am Haupttrieb	Planta: número de capítulos laterales en el tallo principal	
QN		very few	très petit	sehr gering	muy escaso	1
		few	petit	gering	escaso	Blanc hyérois 3
		medium	moyen	mittel	medio	Salambo 5
		many	grand	groß	elevado	Chrysanthème 7
		very many	très grand	sehr groß	muy elevado	Cynamed 9
<u>41. (*) (+)</u>	<u>VG</u>	<u>Artichoke varieties only: Male sterility</u>	<u>Variétés d’artichaut uniquement : Stérilité mâle</u>	<u>Nur Artischockensorten: Männliche Sterilität</u>	<u>Sólo variedades de la alcachofa: Androesterilidad</u>	
<u>QL</u>		<u>absent</u>	<u>absente</u>	<u>fehlend</u>	<u>ausente</u>	<u>Blanca de Tudela</u> <u>1</u>
		<u>present</u>	<u>présente</u>	<u>vorhanden</u>	<u>presente</u>	<u>9</u>

Proposed change to add the new characteristic “Artichoke varieties only: Male sterility” as grouping characteristics for Artichoke to Chapter 5.3

*Current wording:*

5.3 The following characteristics are used for grouping of varieties into Artichoke or Cardoon:

- (a) Midrib: thickness at 35 cm from base (characteristic 14)
- (b) Main stem: diameter (characteristic 19)
- (c) Central flower head: length (characteristic 20)
- (d) Central flower head: diameter (characteristic 21)
- (e) Outer bract: thickness at base (characteristic 39)
- (f) Plant: number of lateral heads on main stem (characteristic 40)

The following have been agreed as useful grouping characteristics within Artichoke:

- (a) Leaf: intensity of lobing (characteristic 3)
- (b) Artichoke varieties only: Main stem: time of beginning of elongation (characteristic 17)
- (c) Artichoke varieties only: Central flower head: shape in longitudinal section (characteristic 22)
- (d) Artichoke varieties only: Outer bract: violet color on external side (characteristic 30)

The following have been agreed as useful grouping characteristics within Cardoon:

- (a) Leaf: intensity of lobing (characteristic 3)
- (b) Cardoon varieties only: Midrib: color (characteristic 9)
- (c) Midrib: length of spines (characteristic 16)

*Proposed new wording:*

5.3 The following characteristics are used for grouping of varieties into Artichoke or Cardoon:

- (a) Midrib: thickness at 35 cm from base (characteristic 14)
- (b) Main stem: diameter (characteristic 19)
- (c) Central flower head: length (characteristic 20)
- (d) Central flower head: diameter (characteristic 21)
- (e) Outer bract: thickness at base (characteristic 39)
- (f) Plant: number of lateral heads on main stem (characteristic 40)

The following have been agreed as useful grouping characteristics within Artichoke:

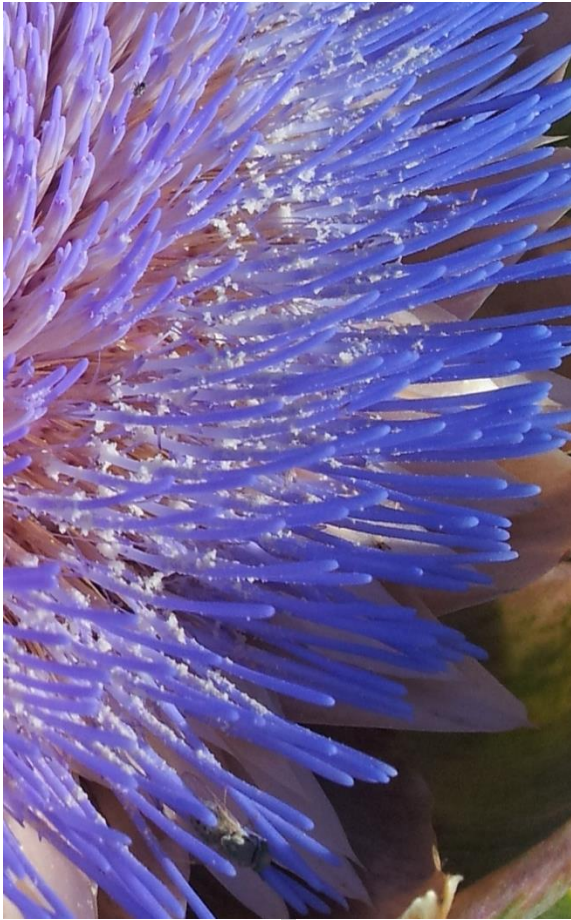
- (a) Leaf: intensity of lobing (characteristic 3)
- (b) Artichoke varieties only: Main stem: time of beginning of elongation (characteristic 17)
- (c) Artichoke varieties only: Central flower head: shape in longitudinal section (characteristic 22)
- (d) Artichoke varieties only: Outer bract: violet color on external side (characteristic 30)
- (e) Artichoke varieties only: Male sterility (characteristic 41)

The following have been agreed as useful grouping characteristics within Cardoon:

- (a) Leaf: intensity of lobing (characteristic 3)
- (b) Cardoon varieties only: Midrib: color (characteristic 9)
- (c) Midrib: length of spines (characteristic 16)

Proposal to add an explanation for the new characteristic “Artichoke varieties only: Male sterility” in Chapter 8.2 “Explanations for individual characteristics”

Ad. 41: Artichoke varieties only: Male sterility



1  
absent



9  
present

Check presence of pollen on stamen:

- (a) if pollen on stamen is present then male sterility is absent;
- (b) if pollen on stamen is absent then male sterility is present.

Proposal to add the new characteristic "Artichoke varieties only: Male sterility" to Section 5.10 "Characteristics of the variety to be indicated" of Chapter 10 "Technical Questionnaire"

TECHNICAL QUESTIONNAIRE	Page {x} of {y}	Reference Number:
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5. Characteristics of the variety to be indicated (the number in brackets refers to the corresponding characteristic in Test Guidelines: please mark the note which best corresponds).

Characteristics	Example Varieties	Note
[...]		
<b>5.12</b> <b>(30)</b> <b><u>Artichoke varieties only: Outer bract: violet color on external side</u></b>		
absent to very weak	Harmony	1 [ ]
weak	Violet de Provence	2 [ ]
medium	Chrysanthème	3 [ ]
strong	Concerto, Salambo	4 [ ]
very strong	Velours	5 [ ]
<b>5.13</b> <b>(41)</b> <b><u>Artichoke varieties only: Male sterility</u></b>		
<u>absent</u>		<u>1 [ ]</u>
<u>present</u>		<u>9 [ ]</u>
[...]		

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